County council candidates speak out, p3

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S.C.'s Middle East 'connection'

by Ed Meadows

Fairy tales do come true. In Arab lands, oil turns into gold and money flows like water. In the nation of Saudi Arabia, the late King Saud's 43 sons receive a base stipend of $90,000 a month as princes. They, and all the other oil-rich Saudis, use up Cadillacs like they were disposable cigarette lighters. They build palaces for each girlfriend, and then lay awake at night wondering how to spend all their petrodollars, the dollars that keep piling up in their coffers (of every dollar you spend on gasoline, 30 cents goes to the sheikhs).

Now the Saudis have a five-year plan. They hope to spend $140 billion in the next five years, but there's serious doubt as to whether the nation can spend so much in so short a time. One looks at the Saudi balance-of-payments charts and the lines explode upwards and off the graph paper. Storybook wealth abounds in Saudi Arabia and Kuwait (where the per capita income is now $11,000, highest in the world), Abu Dhabi, Iran, Iraq and to a less extent Lybia. But the wealth will only flow for a finite period. The oil wells have perhaps 20 to 40 years. Then, if the Arabs haven't spent wisely, building an industrial base, their nations will revert to the dusty poverty they knew for centuries before that day in October of 1973 when the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries shocked the workd with an oil embargo and the quadrupling of oil prices.

So the Arabs are buying like crazy. The main Saudi port of Jedda is so congested with ships that the average wait for a freighter is 90 to 140 days, and as of last week, 120 ships were waiting in the harbor. The Arabs need every sort of good and service and many times they can't find adequate supplies. For instance, the Saudis recently called for bidding on a contract for 5,000 miles of roads. No construction firm in the world is prepared to take such a huge order. The Arabs have the cash and they want to buy.

So South Carolina businessmen are drooling. For in certain ways, the Arab lands are a businessman's paradise. Unlimited cash flowing around; a religion that prohibits the charging of interest, so you can borrow millions at two per cent (a mere service charge); people to whom preventive maintenance is an unknown concept -- they run machines until they fall apart, and the Arabs are quite willing to buy new replacement machines every few months.

What's the South Carolina connection? There are ties to the Arab world, given that the state itself is not unlike an underdeveloped nation, and thus is a state where Arabs have seen fit to invest some of their money. The Kuwaitis have a notable amount of investment in the state. Then too, South Carolina has no strong Jewish population to cause Arabs political embarrassment. Furthermore, the University of South Carolina is involved in the training of Middle Eastern students who'll return to rule their countries.

Now South Carolina wants to build upon the relationship. The State Ports Authority wants to make Charleston the U.S. port through which is channeled most Middle Eastern traffic. The state development board wants South Carolina businessmen to seek their fortunes in the desert sands. Thus, from May 19 to 21, the state held an "international trade conference" in Charleston. It was designed to educate the state's enterpreneurs on the goodies just waiting for them in Arabia, there for the asking.

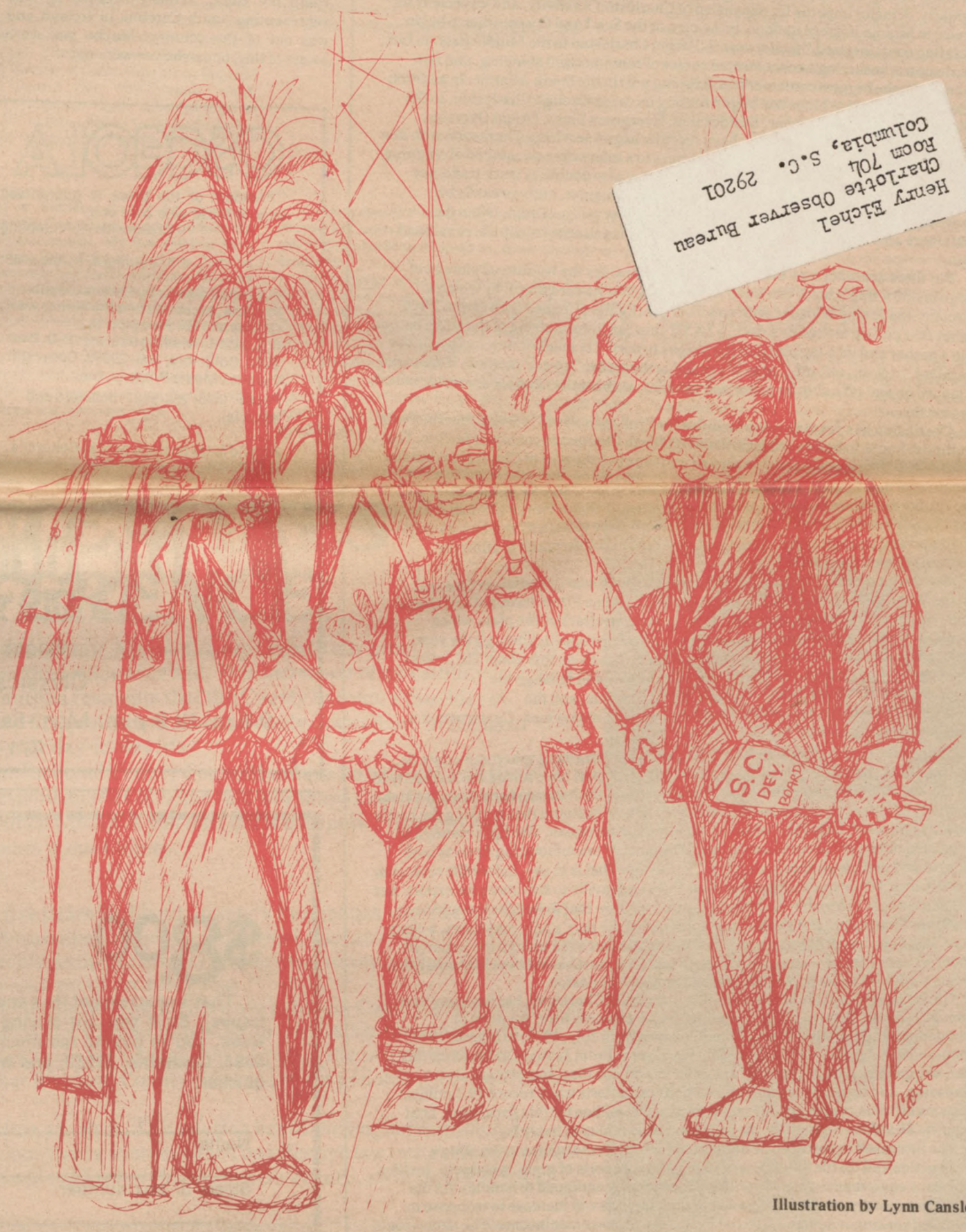

Illustration by Lynn Cansler

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It was to be a gala affair. There were to be poolside receptions, parties aboard the USS Yorktown, a golf tourney, and a Bicentennial Banquet. All for $95, and sandwiched in between, seminars on how one extracts money from sheikhs. There to spill their secrets were the seminar speakers: Abe Moses, a Middle East specialist with Chase Manhattan in New York; Daniel Reiss, a maritime lawyer from D.C.; Paul Semack, president of Marine Transport Services of New York; James Wiltshire, an executive with the Sea-Land contanainerized shipping people; Thomas Lloyd, marketing advisor with Rockwell International; Jerry Hester, president of International Trade Operations operating out of Alexandria, Va.; John Scally, an international sales executive with GE; and the moderator, Buck Mickel, chairman of Daniel International Corp. of Greenville. Daniel International, which used to be known as just plain Daniel Construction Co., is now a heavy international builder, working on big contracts in the Middle East, the British isles and other lands. The firm has assets of $209 million.

In essence, they all said the same thing. You've got to be smart and efficient to make it in the Middle East. Southern business, known for its inefficiency and backwardness, must shape up if it hopes to make a dent in foreign lands overrunning with sharp Japanese and British traders and a few New Yorkers with tricks up their sleeves. Not only that, but the Arabs are known for their shrewdness. No, the slow drawling slackness of Southern businessmen won't get it in a land where the scent of money draws every fortune hunter in the world who's got any brains at all.

On the other hand, the Middle Eastern

(Continued on page 12)

THE Political economy BY ED MEADOWS

Charleston's possiblities

The South Carolina Ports Authority, which now has branch offices in New York, Chicago, Brussels, Tokyo and even Australia, is trying to make Charleston's port the busiest one in the South Atlantic. More than that, the Authority wants to make Charleston the principal connecting port between the U.S. and the Middle East (see the story on the International Trade Conference, Page 3). U.S. exports to the Middle East are predicted to be $13 billion this year, but that's still only one-fourth of the Middle Eastern market. Of the $13 billion, only a small fraction now moves through Charleston. In fact, the port of Charleston only handles some $700 million of cargo a year now.

But things are bound to change. The port is already working at full capacity, with 100 ships calling each month, and nearly 20 different lines serving Charleston regularly. A major impetus for expansion of Charleston's activity, and especially its service to Middle Eastern nations, is the plan of the Sea-Land Corporation to begin operating containerized "feeder vessels" from Charleston to the Middle East. In fact, Charleston is becoming a concentrated center of containerized shipping, and now claims to be the biggest containerized shipping port in the South Atlantic. In addition to Sea-Land, Seatrain Lines has begun routing its cargo through Charleston, to the tune of 8,000 containers a year. Besides that, Evergreen Lines, Orient Overseas Container Lines and Maersk Lines have recently begun servicing Charleston with new container ships. Containerized shipping refers to a relatively new method of shipping whereby freighters are loaded with containers that also double as truck trailers or railroad cars. Thus cargo is kept sealed inside the container, and can easily be transferred by crane from ship to shore to truck bed or railroad train. Often the containers are directly lifted off ships and fitted by crane onto truck beds or railroad flats.

But there are other new methods of shipping besides the traditional storage of cargo inside a ship's hold. One such is LASH (Lighter Aboard Ship), by which a specially-made ship is loaded with small barges (lighters) loaded with cargo. Then, rather that pull up alongside a dock, a LASH ship can lower a string of the small barges into a harbor and let a tugboat pull the barges to port. Yet another new method is the so-called "roll-on, roll-off," or as it's called in the trade, "ro-ro" method. Here cargo is moved on and off a ship by motorized vehicles, without the need for shoreside cranes and berths.

Charleston has yet to develop facilities for "roll-on, roll off" service, but the Ports Authority hopes to build such facilities at its North Charleston container facility. The Authority has numerous plans to expand and improve the port of Charleston, but the recent recession has put a crimp in its style. For one thing, the state legislature's [illegible] million in bonds the Authority had planned to the Authority's warehouses and berthing facilities at Union Pier; a 125-foot crane that has already been bought for Union Pier but needs to be installed; and new backup container and storage space. The legislature could act this month to allow the Authority to sell the bonds.

For the long term, the Authority has plans to build a large container terminal on the Wando River, north of the Authority's Columbus Street terminal and Union Pier. But there have been problems. Ecologists have attacked the plan, which would supposedly give Charelston adequate shipping capacity through the year 2000. Even the Environmental Protection Agency has its doubts about the project. That Agency says it feels the planned construction would damage the environment. However, this is, after all, South Carolina, and the environmentalists are expected to be defeated by the moneymen. Construction is expected to begin in early 1977.

Until some new facilities are built, the port will be straining to accommodate its new business. Bottlenecks and space problems at the port have forced the Authority to discourage shipping into Charleston of bulky cargoes such as wood and those that take up plenty of space, such as cars. And some of the new business that is taxing the port's capacity has come, ironically, because of the recent recession. The tight money and sluggish demand of the recession caused a number of manufacturing firms to seek cheaper and more logical shipping, via Charleston. That is to say, before the recession, a textile firm, for example, moved textiles from Greenville to Baltimore for export. But in the recession, the textile firm finally figured out how much cheaper it would be to ship from Charleston. For another instance, one of the port's new customers, a chain store, had been importing through a North Atlantic port even though the imported goods were destined for stores in the Southeast. The store saved money by doing the obvious and routing its import shipments through Charleston.

On the present upside of the recession, the port of Charleston has set some new tonnage records. Total tonnage, including minor amounts from the ports of Georgetown and Port Royal, was 2.5 million tons from July, 1975, to March, 1976, compared to 2.3 million in the preceding fiscal year. From January to March of this year, shipping exceeded last year's amount by 180,401 tons. Imports are also increasing, and in March, customs collections on imports was a record $9.3 million. Customs officials say collections might exceed $80 million for this fiscal year. That would be $8 million higher that the previous record value of imports.

The increased exports can be accounted for by the resurgence in the state's construction and textile industries, and to greater exports of grain, woodpulp, textiles and heavy equipment (which Charleston is especially equipped to handle). As the economic recovery continues to gather steam, imports will increase in response to increased consumer demand spurred by increased consumer income. The nation could very likely see a continuing trade deficit.

One of the good effects of our international trade has been that exports have filled some of the slack caused by the recession. That happened because the recession didn't occur all over the world at once. It traveled from nation to nation, and while this country was wallowing in the depths of a business contraction, nations like Japan and Germany were still in the latter stages of their expansions, so they bought our exports. Then, too, a depreciated dollar improved our export prices, and the fact that we were less affected than some other nations by higher fuel prices put us in a strong position.

The prospect for development of the port of Charleston can only help the state's economy, and construction of modern, efficient major facilities is a quite rational use of state money. Aggressive development of the port, along with aggressive solicitation of clean light industry for the state, can do the most to improve South Carolina's traditionally scanty economy. It is in these two areas that the state should push the hardest.

letters

Dear Mr. Meadows:

I am sorry that I did not get a chance to talk to you when you were here at Galivants Ferry.

You have quite a bit of the facts distorted and your summation of the reasons why certain things happened were assumptions on your part and not factual conclusions.

For example, the reason the crowd did not applaud the local candidates was a result of my direct request that they hold back their applause until I finished introducing candidates for a certain office.

As stated above, it is shame that I did not get to talk to you to straighten you out on so many facts. Lt. Governor Brantley Harvey could not come, actually because he was representing South Carolina in Ireland and was out of the country. Maybe you were aware of this, or maybe you were not.

In the future, if your good newsweekly would like the facts on future stump speakings, please contact me and I will be glad to make an appointment to discuss many uncovered matters and straighten out conclusions that were interpreted wrong by Osceola.

The Galivants Ferry Stump Speakings have been going on now for almost 100 years and my brother, Joseph, and I hope to continue this good old exemplification of Americanism, if we possibly can. Two years from now we will have quite a few statewide races, and instead of having 3,000 to 4,000 people, we will have from 5,000 to 7,000 people.

I am an enthusiastic reader and subscriber to Osceola and look forward each week to your issue.

Yours respectfully,
John M.J. Holliday

OSCEOLA

"Freedom of the press is guaranteed only to those who own one."
--press critic A.J. Liebling

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How the County Council candidates stand

Richland County will be faced June 8 with one of the most confusing County Council elections in recent history. Nineteen persons will be running for 11 vacancies on council in an at-large election, which means that the voters will have many more candidates to size up than in past years.

It all started when the General Assembly several years ago, under pressure from the U.S. Justice Department, passed a home rule amendment. In Richland County's referendum last December to decide what form of government it would have and how it would be elected, the voters decided in favor of at-large elections rather than single-member districts.

Which leaves Richland County voters with the problem of sorting through 19 candidates to pick out the best 11. Unfortunately, what usually happens in such situations is that candidates will win or lose on the basis of name recognition rather than on their stands on the issues. So the S.C. League of Women Voters sent all council candidates questionnaires asking them to assess their qualifications, Richland County's pressing problems, and their solutions to those problems. Osceola is publishing the responses here, unedited except in cases where the candidates exceeded the word limits set by the League.

	What qualifies you to serve on County Council?	What are the three most crucial issues to be faced by council next term?	What action should council take to deal with those problems?
Dr. Jimmy C. Bales	My experience in education and business as outlined below. Training-B.A. degree in Sociology and Psychology, Columbia College, 1960; M.A. in Education Administration, East Tennessee State University, 1966; Ed.D in Administration, University of South Carolina, 1975; teacher, Brookland-Cayce, 1959-60; counselor, Richland County Juvenile Court, 1960-62; teacher, Annie Burnside, 1963-66; Administrative Assistant, Assistant Principal, Principal, Lower Richland High School, 1966-73; Director of Career Education, Richland County School District One, 1973-present, which requires the development and administering of approximately 2½ million dollar budget. Business-Residential home building for 5 years, farming.	(1) Provide a superior educational opportunity for all residents of Richland County. (2) Improve the government services in the following areas: law enforcement, fire protection, garbage service, judicial system, complete new courthouse, and ambulance service. (3) Roll back the skyrocketing property taxes.	(1) Provide adequate financial support to ensure that teachers are properly trained, supplied and receive professional assistance in developing their instructional programs. (2) Use the service of expert consultants in each area to help design the most economical and effective program for each area. Set priorities for immediate needs as well as establish long-range plans and goals to implement the services in an orderly fashion. (3) Under the new home rule system the County Council will be empowered to secure revenues to provide government services by means other than property tax. I would insist upon exploring all possible sources of revenue available in order to relieve the property owner some and to ensure that people on fixed incomes would not be forced from their homes.
Oliver E. "Runt" Willis	I have lived in Richland County for 45 years. Educated in Columbia City Schools, graduated from the University of South Carolina. My five children have attended Columbia City Schools. I have been a successful business man and feel that with my business experience I can be of value to the citizens of Richland County to see that the growth of the county is met with adequate plans and orderly development within the limitations of our fiscal capabilities. I have served on the Richland County Planning Commission since 1973. I have worked directly with many of the various county departments. With this background I am familiar with many of the problems that the county faces.	(1) Inequities in the property taxes concern me. Low income and retired people are finding it impossible to pay the tax burdens imposed on them through these inequities. (2) Drainage is another problem that has to be solved. One of the greatest investments a family makes during a lifetime is buying a home. When their home is damaged as a result of improper drainage they should be given some relief that they deserve. (3) Balancing the county budget is a must. We can not continue to depend on intra government revenues for the bulk of our County funds. When we accept these funds we must realize we have to accept the controls that go with them.	(1) Property taxes should be re-assessed on basis of "Actual Use" not "Highest and Best Use". A higher homestead exemption may be the answer to give the retired and low income people some relief. (2) A drainage ordinance should be passed with some teeth in it. Citizens who have been hurt with improper drainage should be able to seek relief through county enforcement. (3) Budget should be balanced. Cut out wasteful spending and unnecessary spending on programs that we do not need and cannot afford. Scale down administrative cost. Lower taxes through less government. Learn to live within the limitations of our fiscal capabilities.

Continued on page 4

HOME RULE MAKES THE DIFFERENCE.

Under the newly implemented Home Rule Act the County Council has greater authority for the operation of County government than it has ever had. This increased responsibility, coupled with the increasing demands of suburban residents that the County become a provider of city-type services, such as police and fire protection, makes County Council one of the most important governmental bodies in your day-to-day life.

Jim Barber is a candidate for the Richland County Council because he believes that the first Council to assume the increased responsibilities of home rule will shape County government for years to come. The new County Council will serve you best if it is energetic, vigorous and representative of the many viewpoints in our County.

JIM BARBER ON THE ISSUES:

Cost of Government: "In the past five years Richland County's Budget has soared from $4 to $14 million. In the same short period the number of County employees has increased from fewer than 100 to more than 800. The fiscal problems on the County can be resolved only when the Council is able to justify each dollar spent on each program every year."

Tax Burden: "New sources of revenue must be found if we are to have a County government that can provide all the services requested of it without imposing an impossible financial burden on County property owners. And, when taxes are imposed on property, the assessments and evaluation must be equalized so that Richland County citizens are not penalized for choosing to live in this County.

Crime: "Richland County has a crime problem. The solution lies in the implementation of a comprehensive, coordinated criminal justice system based on effective law enforcement, and adequate judicial resources which will enable the County to deliver sure, swift punishment to lawbreakers."

Land Use Planning: "A County-wide land use plan must be developed immediately if we are to protect property values and utilize our land resources most effectively."

Recreation: "The County Recreation Commission has taken great strides in providing increased recreational opportunities in the form of pools, gyms and tennis courts, but the rapid growth of the County requires a continued commitment to providing adequate recreational facilities for our citizens of all ages."

JIM BARBER FOR COUNTY COUNCIL.

PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

County Council candidates

Continued from page 3

	What qualifies you to serve on County Council?	What are the three most crucial issues to be faced by council next term?	What action should council take to deal with those problems?
James W. Cothran, Jr.	Having been a resident of Richland County for approximately 15 years, I've been aware of and concerned about the problems confronting our County government. I'm a graduate of the University of South Carolina and also hold a law degree from that institution. I believe that County Council needs young, vigorous and decisive leadership in order to solve the problems confronting our County. In the years to come, County Council will be facing many very tough decisions. I believe that I have the ability to understand and analyze the issues and problems facing our County and the resolution to make firm, tough decisions to resolve those problems.	(1) Property Taxes. Presently property taxes fund practically all of the budgets of the county government and schools. Property taxes have risen from 3 to 10 times, during the last 5 years. This trend must be reversed. (2) Balanced Budget. During the past 4 or more years, the County's budget has consistently exceeded its revenues. The budget must be based upon an honest projection of anticipated revenue. Dependance upon Federal revenue sharing funds must be eliminated. Under the Revenue Sharing Formula, such dependance decreases the amount of such funds received by the county in succeeding years. (3) Restructure of County Government. During the past 4-5 years the number of County employees has increased from approximately 400 persons to approximately 1400 persons producing a vastly expanded payroll.	(1) Under the recently adopted home rule form of government, the County Council has an expanded range of alternatives by which to raise revenue. Accordingly, the Council can and must generate revenue from sources other that property tax. Property should be assessed according to the actual use to which it is placed. (2) The county's budget should not exceed projected revenues. An independent group comprised of citizens other than county employees should review both the budget and anticipated revenues to assure that the budget is balanced. (3) Richland County's trend towards a vastly expanded bureaucracy must be reversed. This effort will require a comprehensive review of county programs and personnel and the ability to make tough decisions to make cuts when required.
Jim Barber	I believe my commitment to contribute in an active and responsible manner to the development of a more effective and efficient county government through the creative exercise of the broader county government powers existing under Home Rule qualifies me to serve on county council. This new council can serve best if it is concerned, energetic and vigorous -- I believe I can contribute to that service.	(1) Money (2) Crime and justice (3) Land use planning	The problems are interrelated and can only be solved by comprehensive legislation. With ample fiscal resources we wouldn't have as many governmental problems. But, as that is not the case, the property tax burden cannot grow, so new sources of revenue must be found, savings realized, or services cut. We must continue our commitment to law enforcement, but our return must be more than an escalating crime rate and over-burdened courts. Cooperative efforts between the sub-county governmental bodies can reduce the duplication of basic services and provide adequate services more economically. A county-wide land use plan must be developed immediately if we are to protect property values and utilize this resource most effectively to accommodate future growth. A major role of the expanded council should be to organize an effective committee system to allow in-depth consideration of the county's needs.
A.T. Butler, Sr.	The following areas qualify me, I believe, to serve on county council: My 16 years experiences on the budget committee of the A.M.E. Church where 5 million dollars are disbursed annually: My administrative work in Education for 30 years; My knowledge of business through handling of my person real estate; My awareness of the needs of Richland County.	(1) The pressing need for more revenue through taxes; need for a uniform tax assessment. (2) Making quality education available to every child in Richland County. (3) Teachers salaries made commensurate to the salaries of other teachers of the Southeastern Region.	(1) Setting priorities for the use of the tax dollar that the county is currently getting. (2) Procuring qualified teachers, first class buildings and facilities in every area of the county. (3) After the dollars now received from taxes are stretched to their elastic limits, we would then ask the people through a referendum for additional taxes if necessary, stating what these additional dollars will be used for.
Larry W. Flynn	A. Ability to work with others - I am willing to listen and take action on other people's ideas. B. Layman - Over qualified individuals tend to complicate matters and fail to see the simple solutions. C. Business experience and interest in the well-being of Richland County citizens.	(1) Rising property taxes (2) Low quality of Education - South Carolina quality of education is one of the lowest in the nation. (3) Increased crime rate. Additional and improved training for our law enforcement personnel.	(1) By creating new channels of revenue such as raising sales tax one cent on each dollar spent. This would be returned totally to the county. One cet on the dollar could not put the strain on us the high once yearly property tax now does.
W.D. Grimsley	My knowledge of county government and experience as a former councilman.	(1) Eliminate wasteful spending. (2) Establish and maintain a tax level acceptable to the citizens. (3) Health care and education.	Effective lines of communications and cooperation between governmental entities.
John R. Harper II	I have been an involved and concerned citizen of Richland County who, over a period of many years, has sought to join with like-minded persons to make our county a good place for all of us to live. I feel that my background, experience, education and knowledge of law and government qualify me to serve the people of Richland County as an effective representative on our council.	(1) Reorganization of County government under home rule to deliver services to the people more efficiently, economically and rapidly. (2) Improvement of the educational system to provide greater opportunities for students, a "living wage" for teachers and a corps of dedicated career professionals who will become involved in long-range development of the schools. (3) Overhauling the methods of taxation utilized by the County.	(1) A management study could be undertaken to determine how the delivery systems can be modernized, streamlined, improved or eliminated, if necessary. Once this is accomplished, the county budget might be considerably reduced although greater services would be provided to the people. (2) Relations between the Council and the School Boards could be improved. The Boards could be required to produce long-range development plans with a particular emphasis upon creating corps of dedicated career professionals to implement the plans. The method of financing the schools could be changed and new additional or alternative sources of financing the schools developed. (3) A comprehensive study of sources of revenue under Council's expanded powers should be undertaken; proposals for raising revenue should be presented to Council; and Council should adjust methods of taxation or propose adjustments to the people by way of referendum.
Dr. A. Frank Harrison	Age 44, life-long resident of Richland County, educated in Columbia Public Schools, U.S.C. and S.C. Medical University. Practiced general medicine in Columbia for 16 years. County physician for 7 years. Know and have worked with people from all walks of life; am sensitive to their problems. As a property owner and taxpayer, I realize the unjust burden rising property taxes have put on people. Council has made no effort to find a more equitable way to produce revenue. This must be done. I dedicate myself to this end and to stop wasteful spending, also equal services to all residents.	(1) Reduce property taxes - Can be accomplished by better handling of expenditures and other more equitable methods of raising revenue. (2) Offer residents of Richland County more effective leadership and management. Stop petty bickering among various governmental agencies, and have all working toward the single goal of making Richland County a better place to work and live. (3) Re-evaluate previous decisions, i.e. closing of prison camps, lack of county-wide garbage service, etc.	(1) Property taxes not only can be reduced, but must be reduced. Taxpayers are not only being hit by millage increases, but are also victimized by the improper, unjust and unequal application of the tool of reassessment. Many people will lose their property if this is not stopped. (2) Invite input from all agency heads into the management of Richland County. Stop petty jealousies of partisan politics and bickering at council meetings. Get to work and get the job done! (3) Consider re-opening prison camps. Prisoners could be put to many useful purposes, such as road maintenance, county wide garbage collection, etc. Do not put any county money into a reliever airport that will not be needed for the remainder of this century.
Candy Y. Waites	As a life-long resident of Richland County, graduate of Wheaton College, continuous partipant in numerous civic organizations, such as the League of Women Voters, I understand the functions of local government. I have spent many years studying and investigating the problems of the county including school financing, drug abuse, housing, growth and development, our city and county governmental bodies and the services provided, transportation, the hospital and the zoo, and I am equipped to help solve the problems facing us today. I will serve in a full-time capacity, am fiscally responsible and will listen to and strive to represent all citizens fairly.	(1) Home rule has granted to the county the authority to perform urban or municipal-type functions, and this transitional period must be managed efficiently and effectively. (2) The county must examine carefully its revenue sources since the cost of providing expanded services must be absorbed and many of the taxpayers are feeling over-burdened. (3) Overcrowded classrooms, shortage of housing, uncertain funding of the zoo, increased crime, need for public transportation in rural areas are important issues needing attention.	(1) Obtain a consensus as to what the community wants to achieve, prioritize goals, plan for growth and development to avoid short term stop-gap measures, create a sound working relationship with industry and then proceed to implement these plans. (2) Council must look for new and alternative sources of revenue, enforce the laws regulating eleomosynary institutions so that none are taking unfair advantage of their status, and provide effective money management to reduce overlap and multiple administrative costs. (3) Council must devote necessary time and effort to fully understand and come to grips with these problems, receive public input, and provide adequate funding to work toward their elimination and solution.

	What qualifies you to serve on County Council?	What are the three most crucial issues to be faced by council next term?	What action should council take to deal with those problems?
Albert A. Anasti	I feel that I am qualified to be on County Council. I have studied the external and internal affairs of our county, and am deeply interested in solving some of the internal problems. I am a businessman with an educational background in Business Administration. I have been a leader in veterans affairs of our state and county.	(1) Reducing our property tax. This has been a crucial issue and will continue to be so, unless we can find other means of supporting our county. (2) Seeking other means of income (3) Sewage and drainage problems that exist within our county. Also the exterminating and sanitation problems will face County Council this term.	(1) I would urge the passage of the lottery law. Let's face facts: 30 million to 40 million dollars in revenue cannot be ignored. (2) Reduce the budget. Account for each dollar spent and each dollar earned. (3) Increase Corporate taxes, and increase or urge passage of tax law of these non-profit organizations that derive huge profits from their holdings. Let the counties share the profits.
Eugene M. Hunter	By being a lifetime (37 years) citizen and property owner in Richland County. Have lived in City of Columbia and suburban area and now reside in a rural area, viewing needs from all areas of county. Educated in Columbia City schools and U.S.C. Businessman - owning and managing a private business (insurance and real estate) which I established 10 years ago and have thankfully watched it successfully grow. My business responsibility requires the management of public monies - as is the duty of a Councilman.	(1) To bring about cooperation between County Council and other elected officials of the County. (2) Devising plans and services to the urban areas of Richland County. (3) Reorganizing and streamlining county government so that it may be run more efficiently and economically.	(1) By allowing all officials to have input into the budget decisions and conferring with them when the decision affects their departments. (2) Services must be offered to these areas and a tax cost plan must be devised where they will pay only for the services they vote to receive. (3) Eliminating costly and unnecessary studies, and duplication of services, along with any other spending not absolutely vital to the operation of county government.
James C. Leventis	(a) Knowledge of the County, its people, geography and area of concern as I was born, reared and educated in Columbia and Columbia Public Schools, a graduate of the University of S.C. and its Law School, employed at the Post Office, Farmers Market, State Legislature, Governor's Office. (b) Training as a lawyer, employed as a banker, experienced as a businessman and presently a practicing attorney. (c) Participation and interest in civic and political affairs. (d) Record of accomplishments in finance and management. (e) Strong desire to serve the county and to bring my background, education and training to bear on the problems of the county.	(1) Transition to home rule and its inherent problems of change, complexity, consolidation and scope of services, etc. (2) Reliance on real property taxes as primary source of revenue being lessened with its impact on schools, services, etc. (3) Anticipated growth of the county and its attendant problems.	(1) Making intelligent, informed, progressive and bold decisions. (2) Alternate sources of funding must be explored to include sales taxes, fees for service, consolidation of services, property tax, school tax, lottery, etc. (3) Providing effective leadership and participating in intelligent discussions between the public and its elected representatives.
Edward I. Markendorff	I received a degree in Accounting in 1963 from U.S.C.; completed schools in Income, Employment and Excise Taxes conducted by the Internal Revenue in 1964 and worked as an Internal Revenue Agent until 1969. I received my Juris Doctor from U.S.C. Law School in 1971 and established a law firm in that year. I am presently the Senior Partner in the law firm of Markendorff, Enlow and Grisso in Columbia, S.C. I am also the managing partner in a real estate partnership engaged in leasing and operating property in Richland County and am President and Broker-in-Charge of a real estate corporation.	(1) Reduce county operating costs and streamline county government into an efficient and economical working organization. (2) Extend county services to urban areas - i.e., fire, sewer, police protection and lighting. (3) Locate a means of financing education and providing additional funds for operating county government other than by property taxes.	(1) Eliminate wasteful administrative costs, unnecessary club memberships, unwarranted county studies, duplicated disbursements and extravagant expenditures. Establish the committee system on County Council for a more practical and professional operation of county government. (2) Establish geographical urban areas and allow the people living in these areas to vote for the services at an established assessment per service. (3) Influence the State Legislature to levy taxes for education on the businesses that will eventually benefit from that education - i.e., bank taxes, insurance taxes, corporate taxes and business license taxes.
R.W. Meetze	I was born and reared in Richland County and I am a land owner and taxpayer. I see the need for some good common sense in county council, which we have not had up until now.	(1) Provide fire stations and ambulance service in rural areas. (2) Lower millage on property tax. (3) Cut down the number of high salaried Richland County employees.	(1) Get the money appropriated for the fire stations and ambulances and build the fire stations and purchase the ambulances. (2) Cut down on unnecessary expenditures. (3) Ask for the resignation or fire some [illegible] operation.
J.W. "Bill" Mitchell	My 30 years experience as an Independent Businessman has given me valuable experience in working within a given budget as well as realizing the necessity of efficient operation. My experience as a member of the Board of Directors of the Columbia Chamber of Commerce and the Y.M.C.A. has added much to increase and improve my executive position and have learned to work with people as well as attain the most efficiency.	(1) Redistribution of the tax burden. Property owners must have relief and help. (2) Streamline and achieve efficiency in county affairs. (3) Education.	(1) County Council could take the leadership in effecting the tax relief for property owners. There are many alternatives at this time but it must be an equitable tax to all citizens. In any changes in taxation I am adamant about no increase in taxes, only a redistribution of the burden. (2) A hard-nosed business approach to all departments of our county. A close look, at all times, to each department's budget. Council must see that as much of each tax dollar gets to the people in service. This is a continuing effort. We must be made aware of the importance of the education of our youth. Our schools should return to being a meeting place for our community. We have the facilities, our school grounds should be made available after school and on weekends for all to use, with equipment and supervision furnished.
Julius Murray	My previous civic, community and political activities as well as my interest in addressing the needs of the people of Richland County and the fact that I am a lifetime resident of the county qualifies me to serve on the Council. I received my education from Webber High School and Columbia College, Columbia, Missouri. The twenty one years spent serving my country as a member of the Air Force has afforded me numerous experiences and skills in dealing with people and their problems. This association has required dealing with persons of all economic, social, political and racial boundaries. An active member of the PTA, I have held office in this association at Atlas Road and Meadowfield Schools.	(1) Lack of or improper medical facilities in rural areas of the county. (2) Lack of adequate fire protection for all residents of the county. (3) Education - Teachers' pay, academic achievement.	(1) The county could provide satellite medical facilities for residents in rural areas of the county. As we have seen the county, after much delay, install green boxes for garbage disposal, it can similarly provide adequate medical services. (2) The county, in addressing the issue of fire protection for its rural citizens can build satellite stations in areas of density. Until such a time occurs that the stations could be built, the tanker system could be used. (3) To improve the education system, the county council should increase funding to the school districts so as to increase teachers' pay and improve school facilities.
Susie Newman	My interest in Richland County - I have long been involved in County Politics and as a wife and mother I feel the need for good government and a woman's view on Council.	(1) Adjustment to new Home Rule. (2) Taking waste out of County expenditures. (3) Complete plans for delivery of services to all people.	(1) Proper Legal Aid should be sought so that Council may know what their exact legal authority is. (2) Many dollars have been wasted on unnecessary expenditures, and administrative cost. These must be eliminated. (3) Plans for garbage, sewer, water, fire protection, etc. must be complete and a fair means of financing.
Flora Russell	I have for the past 17 years actively involved myself in the political processes & I know the problems faced by our citizens on each level of government. I have also learned that common sense is the correct approach to most of our problems, & using this as my guideline plus my enjoyment & respect for people of all walks of life, I feel that I can contribute to the process of solving our county's problems.	(1) Reduce property taxes & a balanced budget. (2) Remodeling of Owens Airfield. (3) Reductions of high-salaried employees.	(1) Property taxes must be reduced. There is no how or when but only must be reduced & now. Taxes, if continued at the present rate, will ruin our senior citizen property owners by causing untold hardships upon their fixed-income groups. (2) The remodeling of Owens Airfield is a necessary item upon anyone's list of priorities. It is foolish to sell this valuable property for peanuts & spend 11 million to build one comparable to Metro Airport. We can save money & keep what we presently have simply by remodeling. (3) The reductions of high-salaried employees is a must. Several years ago, Richland County had no out of sight salaries such a $30-40,000 people. These people are paid above what they are worth.

trb from Washington

Shifting sands

About the time conservative voters of Michigan and Maryland were showing that they still prefer good old Jerry Ford to Ronald Reagan in the primaries last week, the President was dropping an emotional new issue into the campaign. This is the anti-busing issue that may help him win conservative voters next Tuesday in six more primaries, Arkansas, Idaho, Kentucky, Nevada, Oregon and Tennessee. Did he plan the timing this way -- is it politics? It is hard to say, but in practical terms it means that hard-pressed Ford has grabbed a position where it will be next to impossible even for Gov. Reagan to get on his right.

On April 20, 1971, the Supreme Court unanimously held that in states where segregation was once imposed by law and where authorities are still making efforts to continue the illegal practice federal judges are permitted wide discretion in combatting it, including busing.

The remedies might be "administratively awkward, inconvenient and even bizarre in some situations and may impose burdens on some," said Chief Justice Burger in his careful opinion, "but all awkwardness and inconvenience cannot be avoided in the interim period..."

Southern states have made a lot of progress in desegregation since then but the problem has moved north into cities like Detroit and Boston. In each there has been violence. In Boston Federal District Judge W. Arthur Garrity found that over a long period of time the Boston School Committee deliberately and illegally discriminated against black school children. In 1974 he ordered a limited integration plan involving some busing (upheld by the Court of Appeals), followed by a later plan involving more transportation (again upheld on appeal.) Now the Garrity order is before the U. S. Supreme Court. It can hear it or reject it.

This is one of the most passionate issues before America today, ripe for a demagogue. Fortunately thus far it has been treated cautiously and white suburbs have tried to avoid looking at explosive ghettos where teen-age blacks are presently 40 percent unemployed. Now we must hold our breath at the new development for a severely pressed President has tentively asked his attorney general, Edward Levi, and his Solicitor General, Robert Bork, to intervene in the case on the side of the anti-busers to urge the Supreme Court to reconsider its position.

Messrs. Levi and Bork are as conservative jurists as Mr. Ford's advisers Simon and Greenspan are conservative economists. Mr. Levi, former head of the University of Chicago, is a small, pink, canary-like figure with a bow tie, with a habitual pensive expression behind thick horn-rimmed glasses. He surprised a group of reporters last year when he first came to Washington by saying that he thought the abuse of judicial power in the government was as bad as abuse of executive power. Yes, assertion of judicial authority, he told us, is just as arbitrary as that by the executive or legislature. One can wonder even then if he referred to school integration.

Robert Bork is a hand-me-down from the Nixon Administration, the ex-Yale Law professor who, as Solicitor General, helped draw up Nixon's anti-busing legislation. He is a man of principle who surveys things from his own conservative angle; when Elliott Richardson refused to fire Archibald Cox and resigned, Bork felt it was his duty to carry out the President's orders and reluctantly did the unpleasant job. He knew that it would probably stand in his way later on, particularly for a coveted post on the Supreme Court. In fact President Ford named John Paul Stevens to the vacancy William O. Douglas retired from the court, not Bork.

The Solicitor General interprets the Constitution narrowly. Known for dazzling abilities he wrote in the Indiana Law Journal that the First (Free Speech) Amendment protects only "explicitly political speech," he opposes bringing issues like capital punishment, abortion, the environment and the like to the courts; in 1968 he wrote in "The New Republic" (of all places), "Why I Am For Nixon." ("His basic values are actually the values espoused by the moderate left but his means of implimentation are different," he wrote. Just the man to tell the Supreme Court it is wrong on busing.

> "...somehow we can't take Gov. Brown very seriously, except in a negative sense, as a Carter obstacle..."

Back in 1969 Clifford Alexander, chairman of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, got tired of being a Nixon stooge and resigned to protest "a crippling lack of Administration support." Today in the Ford Administration Assistant Attorney General Pottinger (head of the civil rights division) states publicly that he disagrees with Messrs. Ford, Levi and Bork, who want to file an amicus brief. "I oppose filing anything. I think it's a mistake!" he says.

Mr. Ford is back in the race again with his double victory in Michigan and Maryland. This reporter just somehow can't see the Republican Party committing suicide with Ronald Reagan though things have looked uncomfortably like that at times. The party's base is down to 18 percent according to a Republican National Committee poll last year, with 42 percent Democrats and 40 percent independents. Gov. Reagan would narrow the base still further. But he is one of the best political speakers today in America; after watching Mr. Ford's reassuring but plodding Rotarian delivery in Michigan we could gauge the electrifying contrast.

Jimmy Carter had a close contest with Mo Udall in Michigan and was beaten by California governor Edmund G. Brown in Maryland on Brown's first try. What it means is that the Carter support is thin and suspicious, and that the same people who are looking for a fresh face and a moral tone to help them do penance for the generalized sins of Vietnam, Watergate, Agnew and Nixon, are also prepared to accept another fresh face, Brown's and another highly moral, not to say mysterious and apostalic tone in the unknown young governor. It is bound to revive the "Stop Carter" talk pending further primaries. Somehow we can't take Gov. Brown very seriously except in a negative sense as a Carter obstacle; he can wait a few years. Jimmy, we guess, is still the man to watch.

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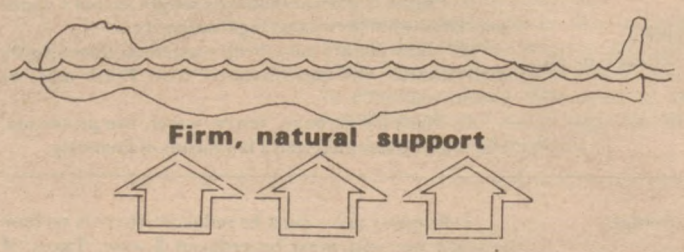

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Ask your family doctor!

JIM LEVENTIS for COUNTY COUNCIL

Responsibility * Integrity * Contribution

* President, Planned Parenthood of Central S.C.
* Director, Columbia Rotary Club
* Director, Greek Orthodox Church
* Chairman, Boy Scouts of America, Capitol District
* Chairman, Chamber of Commerce, Emphasis Week
* Community Planning Division, United Way
* USC Student Body President

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PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

Help break up the Dirty Dozen

The environmental movement is one of the few citizens efforts in South Carolina which is heavily involved with reforming the state legislature through the political process. The S.C. League of Conservation Voters, which functions as the campaign-related arm of conservationists, recognizes that only if voting records and other actions of elected officials are publicized and a large number of people are willing to base their decisions on the issues, will real progress be made in the legislature. Because few major environmental programs have been enacted in South Carolina, public resources (including half a million acres of coastal wetlands vital to fisheries, water quality, and wildlife; coastal sand dunes; scenic rivers; Congaree Swamp's great forest: and the last undammed section of the magnificent Upper Savannah River valley) may be lost or damaged for lack of effective stewardship. Agencies involved in protection of wildlife, controlling severe air and water pollution problems, and providing proper planning for parks and recreation are presently severely handicapped due to inadequate or badly aligned budgets and extreme political influence on their Commissions. And the public is ultimately responsible, through elections. Traditionally, many of those elections are dominated by political machines and propelled by vast interests -- power companies who want Trotters Shoals Dam built, the brewers who killed the Bottle Bill that would have cleaned up litter across the state, and the polluters of our water and our air.

All that the public interest candidates need is enough money and support from people concerned with our environment and the effort for reform in the legislature, to be able to wage their campaigns. Most of these candidates are unable to run expensive efforts like some of their opponents, but instead rely on having enough support to pay for a low-budget campaign to offer the voters a choice. They must at least be able to print their brochures, have some advertising, get lists of registered voters, and pay postage. After months of study, the S.C. League of Conservation Voters has selected the following contests to work on this year. We are most active in contests where there is a clear choice and a chance to influence close elections. We need your support.

RICHLAND COUNTY

RE-ELECT "CLEAN DOZEN" REPRESENTATIVE BILL CAMPBELL, DEMOCRAT DISTRICT 72. Bill Campbell is one of only three representatives with a 100% score on votes on critical environmental issues. For most of these issues, he was a leading author and the main spokesman, both in Committee and on the floor of the House. His careful preparation on each issue and the effectiveness of his debates have made a great difference in the fate of environmental legislation in the past session. Bill Campbell is the lead author of the tidelands and coastal zone management bill of this session: the author of the successful resolution urging protection of the Congaree Swamp: and a main author of the S.C. Bottle Bill, which would clean up roadside litter, result in consumer savings, reduce energy consumption, and create jobs. Bill Campbellfacesprimary and general election contests, and deserves a strong showing of support.

RE-ELECT "CLEAN DOZEN" SENATOR HYMAN RUBIN, AT-LARGE IN RICHLAND, FAIRFIELD, AND CHESTER COUNTIES. Senator Rubin, one of the few vocal friends of the environment in the S.C. Senate, led a major, skillful debate to effectively neutralize the opposition to the preservation of Congaree Swamp in the S.C. Senate. He has defended environmental efforts in the state on other measures, and faces primary and general election opposition.

UNSEAT "DIRTY DOZEN" SENATOR JOHN A. MARTIN, AT-LARGE IN RICHLAND, FAIRFIELD, AND CHESTER COUNTIES. With a zero voting score for the past six years, John Martin stands alone with the worst record in the Senate and House from the area. He has introduced, as head of a legislative study committee, weak rival measures to compete with those supported by conservationists fc tidelands and dunes protection. His lack of help has been costly on many measures. He faces primary and general election contests.

RE-ELECT "CLEAN DOZEN" REPRESENTATIVE PARKER EVATT, REPUBLICAN, DISTRICT 71. Parker Evatt has a 100% voting record and has been a co-author and defender of strong tidelands legislation, supported action on the S.C. Bottle Bill, and worked to save Congaree Swamp. He faces general election opposition.

RE-ELECT "CLEAN DOZEN" REPRESENTATIVE JEAN TOAL, DEMOCRAT, DISTRICT 75. Jean Toal is a major state leader on urban environmental problems, and has helped support tidelands and Congaree Swamp legislation in debates. Two years ago she ousted "Dirty Dozen" incumbent Roger Kirk to gain the seat, and will face general election opposition.

HORRY COUNTY

UNSEAT "DIRTY DOZEN" REPRESENTATIVE CHARLES HODGES, SUPPORT JIM PIKE IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY FOR DISTRICT 104. Jim Pike is running a strong campaign to win election to District 104. Pike has worked hard locally to stop illegal dredge-and-fill of marshlands, and testified repeatedly for statewide legislation to protect non-renewable coastal natural resources. By contrast, Charles Hodges has fought and seriously delayed or killed measures to safeguard the tidelands and dunes of the coast and has worked to defeat the S.C. Bottle Bill for reducing litter. Hodges' voting record is 12%, and he is widely known as the most difficult obstacle to protection of the environment through needed legislation in the S.C. House of Representatives. This contest offers voters in District 104 one of the clearest choices between pro-environment and anti-environment candidates in the state.

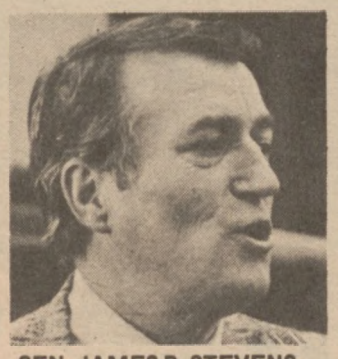
UNSEAT "DIRTY DOZEN" SENATOR JAMES P. STEVENS, AT-LARGE IN HORRY, FLORENCE, MARION AND WILLIAMSBURG COUNTIES. Stevens faces four opponents in the Democratic primary, with a general election contest also. His score of zero on votes over the past six years reflects opposition to tidelands and dune protection, Congaree Swamp, the creation of a state scenic rivers system, and support for measures designed to give away public wetlands. He has denounced supporters of environmental measures as "fascists," whom he expects to see "goose-stepping to the State House." His close ties to dredge-and-fill developments at Sandy Island have led to charges by environmentalists of conflict-of-interest. His chairmanship of the tidelands subcommittee in 1974 prevented an excellent House-passed bill from being considered.

For other critical races, please turn two pages...

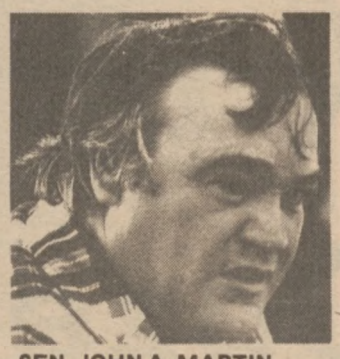
PAID POLITICAL

THE DIRT

REP. CHARLES E. HODGES
[D-Horry, Dist. 104]



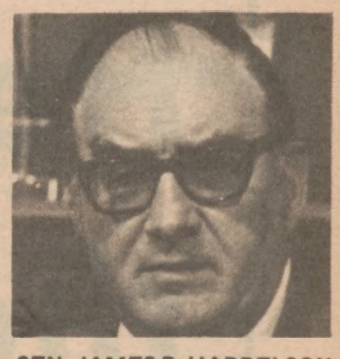
SEN. JAMES P. STEVENS
[D-Florence, Horry, Marion, and Williamsburg]



SEN. JOHN A. MARTIN
[D-Richland, Chester, and Fairfield]

REP. JOHN L. HENSON
D-Charleston, Dist. 118]

SEN. JAMES M. WADDELL
[D-Allendale, Beaufort, Colleton, Hampton, and Dorchester]



SEN. JAMES P. HARRELSON
[D-Allendale, Beaufort, Colleton, Hampton, and Dorchester]

ENVIRONMENTAL VOTES OF THE S.C. LEGISLATURE

Compiled by the S.C. League of Conservation Voters

Explanation of votes

Listed below are the most important record votes in the past six years for the Senate and House of Representatives of South Carolina. There have been far too few critical environmental issues debated in the legislature, but votes that have been cast have been of great importance.

Topics included are protection of half a million acres of coastal wetlands, Congaree Swamp, the "Bottle Bill" to ban non-returnable containers, the composition of the Wildlife Commission, the state Scenic Rivers act, the protection of coastal sand dunes, and related issues.

The chart does not reflect a Legislator's total record on conservation. A Legislator's public vote is only the tip of an iceberg and the tip may be deceiving. Behavior in an important committee may have far more impact than votes on the floor. Public floor votes reflect the pressure of the constituency as well as personal conviction and may make a legislator appear better or worse than he is in the privacy of a committee room.

Explanation of Scores

Votes we consider correct are noted by the letter "C"; incorrect by the letter "X"; absences or abstaining votes by an "A" and illness or periods when not in the legislature by a dash (—).

To compute the score, calculate the percent of correct votes actually cast (ignoring absences). Then subtract four points as a penalty for every absence denoted by an "A."

S.C. League of Conservation Voters

The League is a statewide nonpartisan campaign committee that supports legislators working to protect the environment and opposes those who are most destructive. We raise money for a few candidates who face especially close races and endorse others who deserve recognition. The League works in cooperation with the National League of Conservation Voters in statewide or National contests and we base our decisions upon the advice of conservation leaders from many groups. The LCV steering committee is composed of many of the state's most active environmental leaders.

Steering Committee

Brion Blackwelder
Orion Hack
Ross Clark
Ann Jennings
Verona Knisely
Gary Lamberson
Ann Snyder

Senate votes

VOTE ONE

S. 977, Tidelands Bill of 1972. Vote is on the Second Reading of the bill, sponsored by Sens. Dennis, Waddell, Grimes, and Harrelson. S. 977 was an attempt to settle the controversial question of ricefield ownership by attaching it to a notoriously weak proposal for protecting tidelands. Conservationists opposed the bill, advocating separation of the two issues. Second Reading passed, 20-13. May 10, 1972. (LCV position is against Second Reading).

VOTE TWO

S. 977, Tidelands Bill of 1972. Vote is on the McMillan motion to recommit the bill to the Judiciary Committee. Motion to recommit failed, 16-18. May 17, 1972. (LCV position is for the Amendment).

VOTE THREE

S. 977, Tidelands Bill of 1972. Vote is on an amendment sponsored by Sen. Schumacher and nine others to require that a State policy for tidelands, including a permit program and zoning plan, be prepared by the Water Resources Commission and administered upon approval by the Governor. Amendment failed 17-15. May 18, 1972. (LCV position is for the Amendment).

VOTE FOUR

H. 1237, Sanders Tidelands Bill. Vote is on the Doar motion to recall the House-passed bill and place it on the calendar for consideration. Bill had been the major focus of conservationists' legislative efforts for over two years. Motion failed, 29-7. May 28, 1974. (LCV position is for the recall motion).

VOTE FIVE

S. 857, Wise Scenic Rivers Bill. Vote is on a motion by Sens. Stevens and Ballenger to table (kill) the bill. Bill provided for the designation of rivers by the Water Resources Commission, and enabled tax deductions to persons donating strips of land to the State along the rivers, an important means of adding to the park and recreation land system in the state. Motion failed, 21-6. May 29, 1974. (LCV is against the motion to table).

VOTE SIX

H. 1237, Sanders Tidelands Bill. Vote is on the Lourie motion to recall the bill from the Judiciary Committee and refer it to the Natural Resources Committee. Sen. Stevens, head of the subcommittee on the measure, had pledged his opposition and refused to discuss the bill or hold a hearing. Motion failed, 16-13. June 11, 1974. (LVC position is for the recall motion).

VOTE SEVEN

H. 1237, Sanders Tidelands Bill. Vote is on the Medlock motion to recall the bill and refer it to Natural Resources Committee. Motion failed, 23-12. June 18, 1974. (LCV position is for the recall motion).

VOTE EIGHT

H. 2420, Tidelands and Coastal Zone Management Bill of 1975. Vote is on Wise amendment to require adequate staff review of major permit applications over 50 acres in size in wetlands. Amendment failed, 28-8. March 2, 1976. (LCV position is for the amendment).

VOTE NINE

S. 744, Resolution opposing preservation of Congaree Swamp. Vote is on motion to commit the resolution. Motion failed, 21-17. April 21, 1976. (LCV position is in favor of committal of resolution).

VOTE TEN

S. 744, Resolution opposing preservation of Congaree Swamp. Vote is on adoption of resolution as amended, opposing preservation if it involves "condemnation or intimidation," even though the owners of the 15,000 acres prefer to sell under the terms of condemnation for tax purposes. Resolution passed, 15-12. April 22, 1976. (LCV position is against the resolution).

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Pts
District 1 [Counties - Abbeville, Anderson, Oconee and Pickens]											
Ballenger, William Howard (D)	-	-	-	x	x	a	x	x	x	x	0
Garrison, T. Ed (D)	c	a	a	a	c	a	a	a	x	x	26
McDonald, M. E. (D)	x	c	c	x	c	a	x	x	x	a	30
Smith, Harris P. (D)	c	c	c	-	-	-	-	x	c	c	83
District 2 [Counties - Greenville and Laurens]											
Chapman, Harry A., Jr. (D)	x	c	c	a	c	c	a	x	c	c	67
Garrett, Charles G.	x	c	c	x	c	a	c	x	c	c	63
Riley, Richard W. (D)	a	c	c	a	c	c	c	c	c	c	92
Smith, J. Verne (D)	-	-	-	x	c	x	x	x	x	a	13
Taylor, David S. (D)	-	-	-	x	c	a	x	x	x	x	13
District 3 [Counties - Greenwood and McCormick]											
Drummond, John (D)	c	a	x	c	c	c	c	c	a	a	74
District 4 [Counties - Spartanburg]											
Moore, Paul M. (D)	x	x	x	x	c	x	x	x	x	a	7
Smith, Horace C. (D)	c	c	x	a	a	a	a	x	x	x	17
Stephen, James B. (D)	x	c	c	c	a	a	a	c	c	c	74
District 5 [Counties - Cherokee, Newberry, Saluda and Union]											
Lake, Robert C., Jr. (D)	c	c	c	x	c	a	x	x	x	x	40
Long, John D. III (D)	x	x	x	x	c	x	x	a	x	x	7
District 6 [Counties - Kershaw, Lancaster, and York]											
Holland, Donald H. (D)	a	x	a	x	a	a	x	x	a	a	0
Mendenhall, Samuel B. (D)	-	-	-	x	a	a	x	x	c	c	32
Roddey, Frank L. (D)	a	x	x	x	c	x	x	x	c	a	17
District 7 [Counties - Chester, Fairfield and Richland]											
Bristow, Walter J. (D)	a	x	c	c	c	c	c	a	c	c	80
Lourie, Isadore (D)	-	-	-	x	a	c	c	x	c	c	63
Martin, John A. (D)	x	a	a	x	a	x	x	x	a	a	0
Medlock, Travis (D)	-	-	-	a	a	c	c	c	c	c	92
Rubin, Hyman (D)	a	x	c	x	a	c	c	x	c	c	55
District 8 [Counties - Aiken, Bamberg, Barnwell, Edgefield and Lexington]											
Dooley, A.J. (R)	x	c	x	x	c	x	a	x	c	c	40
Laughlin, Michael L. (R)	x	a	a	x	a	a	x	x	a	a	0
Martin, Jimmy L. (D)	-	-	-	x	a	a	a	x	c	a	17
McMillan, Gilbert E. (R)	c	c	c	x	x	c	x	x	c	x	50
District 9 [Counties - Chesterfield, Dillon, Lee and Marlboro]											
Harris, C. Anthony (D)	c	c	c	c	a	c	a	c	x	x	67
Lindsay, John C. (D)	x	a	x	a	a	c	x	a	a	a	1
District 10 [Counties - Darlington]											
Saleeby, Edward E. (D)	-	-	-	c	a	c	x	a	x	x	32
District 11 [Counties - Florence, Horry, Marion and Williamsburg]											
Floyd, LaNue (D)	a	a	a	x	x	x	x	a	x	a	0
Gasque, J. Ralph (D)	a	a	x	x	a	x	x	x	a	a	0
Smith, Thomas E., Jr. (D)	-	-	-	a	a	x	a	x	x	x	0
Stevens, James P. (D)	a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	a	0
District 12 [Counties - Clarendon and Sumter											
Bowen, Thomas O. (D)	-	-	-	x	x	x	c	x	x	x	14
Morris, James M. (D)	a	a	a	x	x	x	x	a	x	x	0
District 13 [Counties - Calhoun, Dorchester, and Orangeburg]											
Gressette, L. Marion (D)	-	-	-	x	a	x	x	a	x	x	0
Williams, Marshall B (D)	c	a	a	x	a	a	a	x	a	a	5
District 14 [Counties - Berkeley]											
Dennis, Rembert C. (D)	x	x	x	x	c	x	x	-	x	x	11
District 15, [Counties - Allendale, Beaufort, Colleton, Hampton and Jasper]											
Harrelson, James P. (D)	x	x	x	x	c	x	x	a	x	a	5
Waddell, James M., Jr. (D)	x	x	x	x	c	x	x	x	x	x	10
District 16 [Counties - Charleston and Georgetown]											
Carter, Allen R. (D)	x	x	x	x	c	c	c	x	a	a	30
Doar, William W., Jr. (D)	-	-	-	c	c	c	c	c	x	a	79
Goodstein, Arnold (D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	c	67
Hartnett, Thomas F. (R)	-	-	-	a	a	a	c	c	c	a	84
Wise, Thomas Dewey (D)	-	-	-	c	c	a	c	c	c	a	92

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THE CLEA

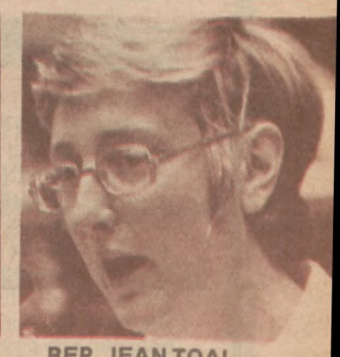
REP. WM. M. CAMPBELL
[D-Richland, Dist. 72]

REP. H. PARKER EVATT
[R-Richland, Dist. 71]

SEN. T. DEWEY WISE
[D-Charleston and Georgetown]

REP. RALPH ANDERSON
[D-Florence, Dist. 64]

REP. GARY BYRD
[D-Darlington and Marlboro, Dist. 56]



REP. JEAN TOAL
[D-Richland, Dist.75]

PAID POLITICA

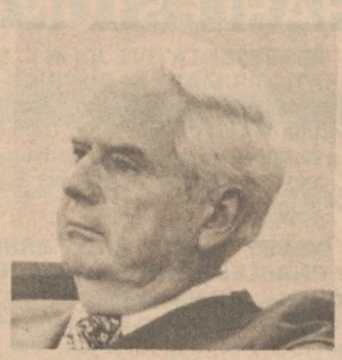
'Y DOZEN

SEN. THOMAS O. BOWEN
[D-Clarendon and Sumter]

SEN. DAVID S. TAYLOR
[D-Greenville and Laurens]

SEN. L. MARION GRESSETTE
[D-Calhoun, Dorchester, and Orangeburg]

SEN. JAMES M. MORRIS
[D-Clarendon and Sumter]



SEN. REMBERT C. DENNIS
[D-Berkeley]

SEN. WM. H. BALLENGER
[D-Abbeville, Anderson, Oconee, and Pickens]

se votes

VOTE ONE
r and Sanders Tidelands vote is on an amendment Sen. Hartnett to exempt ners from the provisions create a state permitting tidelands. Amendment -26. April 20, 1971. (LCV gainst the amendment).

VOTE TWO
mehouse Bill to change of selecting the S.C. mmission. Vote is on the ding of the bill to cause ssion to be elected by the ssembly, rotating mem- long all counties. Con- s feel the existing system by the Governor with consent of the Senate) has olitical rewards system by a small number of Senators. Bill passed, ading, 78-8. March 9, position is for the bill.)

VOTE THREE
Sanders Tidelands Bill. a motion to recall the bill ays and Means Commit- e it was placed on a over funds. Bill provided nning, permitting, and system for the tidelands dorsed by 26 conservation ns. Motion succeeded, bruary 19, 1974. (LCV for the recall motion).

VOTE FOUR
Sanders Tidelands Bill. the Condon-Dangerfield nt to exempt federally hway projects from review ency administering to the Conservationists argue ays have such a serious tidelands that they should ed. Amendment failed, il 18, 1974. (LCV position he amendment).

VOTE FIVE
Sanders Tidelands Bill. the Tison Amendment to ampton County from the servationists argued that Hampton County has only a ntity of tidelands, it was to include all tidelands in mendment passed, 56-30. 1974. (LCV position is e amendment).

VOTE SIX
H. 1237, Sanders Tidelands Bill. The vote is on the Limehouse Amendment to remove the definition of tidelands based on vegetation. Conservationists stated that loss of the vegetative definition would gut the bill's inventory and enforcement provisions. The Amendment failed, 60-22. April 18, 1974. (LCV position against the amendment.)

VOTE SEVEN
H. 2501, the S.C. Bottle Bill. Vote is on Hodges motion to continue (delay) the bill, which would have banned pull-tab beverage containers and thus reduced litter, saved consumers money, saved energy, and created jobs by obliging a return to returnables. Motion passed, 53-19. April 30, 1975. (LCV position is against the motion.)

VOTE EIGHT
H. 2420, Tidelands and Coastal Zone Management Bill of 1975. Vote is on Floyd motion to recall the bill from Ways and Means Committee so it could be considered. Motion succeeded, 60-43. May 6, 1975. (LCV position is for the motion).

VOTE NINE
H. 2420, Tidelands Bill. Vote is on amendment to eliminate protection for secondary ocean-front dunes, upper salt and fresh marshes, and to erode the balance of the composition of the administrative council to favor local developmental interest over public values in public areas. Amendment passed, 71-19. May 13, 1975. (LCV position is against the amendment.)

VOTE TEN
H. 3097, Campbell resolution to urge protection of Congaree Swamp, the last large virgin forest of its kind. Resolution passed, 60-41. February 19, 1976. (LCV position is for the resolution.)

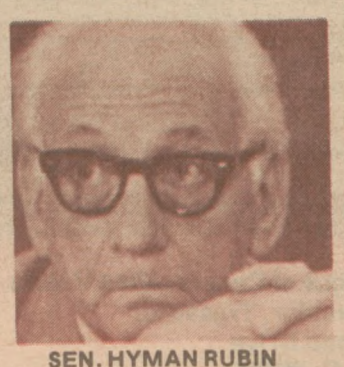
VOTE ELEVEN
H. 2501, S.C. Bottle Bill. Vote is on motion to commit measure to Labor, Commerce, and Industry Committee for burial. Motion passed, 68-32. February 19, 1976. (LCV position is against the motion).

VOTE TWELVE
H. 2420, Tidelands Bill. Vote is on recommittal motion, to send measure back to House-Senate Conference Committee to seek stronger provisions more similar to House-passed measure. Motion passed, 58-30. April 14, 1976. (LCV position is for recommittal.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Pts.
Oconee													
1. Cecil T. Sandifer	-	-	a	c	x	a	a	x	x	x	x	a	1
2. Herbert D. Morgan	c	c	-	-	-	-	a	a	x	x	x	x	25
Pickens													
3. Edward W. Simpson	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	x	x	c	c	a	56
4. Henry F. Floyd	-	-	c	c	c	c	c	c	x	c	c	a	85
Pickens - Anderson													
5. B.L. Hendricks, Jr.	c	c	a	a	x	a	a	a	a	x	c	a	32
Anderson													
6. Marvin B. Collins	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	c	x	a	36
7. Fred T. Moore	a	c	-	-	-	-	c	x	x	x	x	c	39
8. Jones M. Chamblee	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	c	c	c	c	x	83
9. Patrick B. Harris	a	c	a	a	a	a	a	x	x	c	x	a	12
10. M. J. Cooper	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	c	a	a	c	x	67
Abbeville													
11. Charles L. Powell	x	c	-	-	-	-	a	x	a	x	x	c	25
McCormick - Greenwood													
12. Jennings G. McAbee	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	c	x	x	a	36
Greenwood													
13. James E. Moore	c	c	c	c	x	c	x	c	c	a	a	c	72
Greenwood - Laurens													
14. Marion P. Carnell	x	c	c	x	x	c	x	x	x	c	x	c	42
Laurens													
15. Joe S. Holland	-	-	x	x	x	c	x	c	x	a	a	c	30
16. Eugene C. Stoddard	x	c	c	x	x	x	a	x	a	c	x	x	22
Greenville													
17. John T. Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	a	x	x	16
18. Lloyd E. Hunt	a	c	-	-	-	-	x	c	a	c	c	x	59
19. Beattie E. Huff	a	a	c	a	x	c	x	c	x	c	x	a	34
20. Thomas M. Marchant	-	-	c	x	a	x	a	a	c	a	c	a	40
21. Nick A. Theodore	a	c	c	a	x	c	c	a	x	c	c	a	59
22. Carolyn E. Frederick	c	c	c	c	c	a	a	a	x	c	c	x	66
23. Theo W. Mitchell	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	a	x	c	c	a	67
24. Rex L. Carter	c	c	c	c	a	a	x	c	x	c	x	x	52
25. John K. Earle	c	a	c	c	c	c	x	c	c	c	a	x	72
26. Herbert C. Granger	a	c	c	a	a	a	a	c	x	c	c	x	51
27. S. Hunter Howard, Jr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	c	x	c	c	a	67
28. William H. Stroud	-	-	c	c	x	a	x	c	a	x	x	a	31
Cherokee													
29. Dolphus C. Medley	x	c	a	a	x	c	a	x	a	x	x	x	9
Cherokee - Spartanburg													
30. Michael R. Daniel	-	-	a	a	x	x	a	x	a	c	x	c	17
Spartanburg													
31. Hudson Lee Barksdale	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	c	c	x	50
32. Sam P. Manning	a	c	a	a	x	c	c	c	a	c	a	c	66
33. T. W. Edwards, Jr.	c	c	c	x	x	a	a	x	x	a	a	a	23
34. Richard Towill Hines	-	-	c	x	c	c	x	x	x	x	x	x	30
35. David O. Hawkins	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	a	x	x	c	36
36. J. C. Duncan	a	a	-	-	-	-	c	c	x	x	c	x	42
37. Toney J. Lister	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	c	x	c	50
38. Danny M. Bruce	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	c	x	x	c	x	50
Saluda - Newberry													
39. Eugene S. Blease	-	-	c	x	x	a	x	c	x	c	x	x	29
Newberry													
40. Richard M. Kenan	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	c	x	a	x	x	17
Fairfield													
41. Ben F. Hornsby	-	-	c	a	x	c	x	x	c	x	x	x	29
Union													
42. James M. Arthur	-	-	x	x	x	a	x	x	x	x	x	c	7
Union - Chester													
43. H. Keith Vanderford	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	x	x	c	x	x	16
Lancaster - Chester													
44. Melvin Ernest Nunnery	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	a	x	x	c	16
Lancaster													
45. Tom G. Mangum	a	c	c	a	a	c	a	x	a	c	c	c	66
46. Caldwell T. Hinson	c	c	a	a	x	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	31
York													
47. J. B. Harvey	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	a	a	c	42
48. Samuel B. Fewell, Jr.	a	c	c	c	c	c	a	a	c	c	x	x	66
49. Juanita W. Goggins	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	x	c	c	x	x	36
50. Robert L. McFadden	a	c	a	x	c	c	a	c	x	c	x	x	44
Lee - Kershaw													
51. W. Green DesChamps	a	x	x	x	x	c	x	x	a	x	x	a	0
Kershaw													
52. J. Clator Arrants	a	a	c	a	x	c	x	c	x	c	c	a	47
Kershaw - Chesterfield													
53. William R. Clyburn	a	c	c	x	x	c	a	a	a	x	x	a	23
Chesterfield													
54. George W. Gregory, Jr.	-	-	a	a	c	a	x	x	a	c	a	c	40
Marlboro													
55. John I. Rogers	-	-	c	a	c	c	x	c	c	c	x	c	74
Marlboro - Darlington													
56. Gary E. Byrd, Jr.	x	c	c	c	c	c	a	c	a	c	c	c	82
Chesterfield - Darlington													
57. Edward Jack Smith	a	a	c	c	x	x	a	c	x	c	c	c	55
Darlington													
58. A. Lee Chandler	-	-	c	a	a	a	x	a	a	a	a	x	5
Marion													
59. John H. Waller, Jr.	c	a	x	a	a	a	a	x	a	c	x	c	26
Dillon													
60. William J. McLeod	c	c	x	c	x	c	x	a	x	x	x	c	41
Marion - Dillon - Florence													
61. Norwood Gasque	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	c	17
Florence													
62. David W. Keller, Jr.	-	-	c	a	a	a	x	c	c	c	x	a	51
63. Gordon B. Baker, Jr.	-	-	c	a	a	a	x	a	x	a	x	x	0
64. Ralph King Anderson, Jr.	-	-	c	c	c	c	x	c	a	c	c	c	85
65. W. Odell Venters	x	a	a	c	x	c	a	c	x	a	a	a	26
Clarendon													
66. John C. Land, III	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	c	x	c	x	a	42
Sumter - Clarendon													
67. Charles L. Griffin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	x	a	46
Sumter													
68. Ramon Schwartz, Jr.	a	c	c	c	x	c	a	a	x	x	x	x	32
69. David F. McInnis	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	c	x	x	33
70. Ernest A. Finney, Jr.	-	-	c	a	a	c	x	c	x	x	x	c	42
Richland													
71. H. Parker Evatt	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	c	c	c	c	c	100
72. Bill Campbell	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	c	c	c	c	c	100
73. Kay Patterson	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	a	c	x	c	36
74. I. S. Leevy Johnson	c	c	-	-	-	-	a	a	c	c	x	c	75
75. Jean Hoefer Toal	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	c	c	c	x	c	76
76. Joyce Hearn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	c	c	100
77. Harold E. Taylor	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	c	c	c	c	c	96
78. Robert E. Kneece	c	a	c	a	a	a	a	c	c	c	x	c	66
79. Jewel S. Baskin	-	-	a	c	x	x	a	c	c	x	c	a	45
80. Robert H. Burnside	a	c	c	c	c	c	a	c	a	x	x	c	66
81. George Wilson	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	c	c	a	c	76
Edgefield - Aiken													
82. William A. Reel, Jr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	c	17
Aiken													
83. Cecil L. Collins	-	-	c	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	c	68
84 Marion D. McGowan	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	c	x	c	x	c	56
85. Irene K. Rudnick	-	-	c	c	c	c	x	c	x	c	x	c	70
Aiken - Lexington													
86. M. Judson Busbee	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	c	a	x	c	a	55
Lexington													
87. Larry L. Koon	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	c	x	x	x	a	36
88. H. Ray Ham	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	c	x	c	c	67
89. Jarvis R. Klapman	x	c	c	c	a	a	c	c	a	a	x	a	51
90. Norma C. Russell	-	-	c	c	c	c	a	a	a	c	a	c	84
Barnwell - Bamberg													
91. Solomon Blatt	c	a	x	a	a	a	a	x	x	a	a	-	12
Calhoun - Orangeburg													
93. John G. Felder	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	x	x	a	16
Orangeburg													
94. John W. Matthews, Jr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	c	x	a	36
95. Earl M. Middleton	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	c	a	c	56
96. L. Edward Bennett	a	a	c	c	x	c	a	c	a	c	a	a	59
Dorchester													
97. Gene W. Dukes	-	-	a	x	x	c	a	c	a	x	x	a	17
Berkeley - Dorchester													
98. John Hamilton Smith	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	c	x	a	x	a	17
Berkeley													
99. William C. Stanley	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	c	x	x	x	c	36
100. Robert L. Helmly	-	-	c	x	x	a	x	c	a	x	x	a	17
Williamsburg - Berkeley													
101. B. J. Gordon	-	-	x	x	a	a	x	x	a	a	a	c	0
Williamsburg													
102. Frank H. McGill	a	a	x	a	a	a	a	x	a	a	a	c	0
Horry													
103. James B. Van Osdell	-	-	a	c	a	x	a	a	x	a	a	c	26
104. Charles D. Hodges	a	a	x	x	x	c	x	x	x	x	x	c	12
105. Sidney T. Floyd	a	c	a	c	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	12
Horry - Georgetown													
106. T. Basil Barrineau	-	-	c	x	x	x	c	x	x	x	x	x	20
Georgetown													
107. John C. Heinemann	-	-	c	x	x	x	c	x	x	x	x	x	20
Charleston													
108. Clyde M. Dangerfield	c	x	x	x	c	x	x	x	x	x	a	c	23
109. Robert R. Woods	-	-	c	c	c	x	c	x	x	c	x	a	52
110. Ferdinan B. Stevenson	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	x	x	c	c	x	36
111. Joseph R. Murray	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	x	c	x	c	33
112. D. N. Holt, Jr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	a	c	c	c	56
113. Robert A. Kohn	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	a	x	x	x	c	17
114. John D. Bradley	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	x	a	x	a	c	21
115. Paul Gelegotis	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	x	c	x	c	33
116. McKinley Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	x	c	x	a	16
117. Wheeler M. Tillman	-	-	a	x	c	x	a	a	a	a	c	a	26
118. John L. Henson	x	a	x	x	x	x	a	x	x	x	x	c	2
119. F. Julian LeaMond	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	x	a	a	c	10
Colleton - Hampton													
120. Wilson Tison	c	x	x	c	x	x	x	x	x	a	a	c	22
Colleton													
121. Peden B. McLeod	-	-	x	a	x	x	a	a	x	x	c	a	1
Jasper - Beaufort													
122. Albert L. Kleckley	-	-	x	a	x	x	a	a	x	c	c	c	31
Beaufort													
123. J. Wilton Graves	-	-	-	-	-	-	c	x	x	x	x	c	33
124. James H. Moss	c	c	c	a	c	c	c	c	x	a	a	c	77

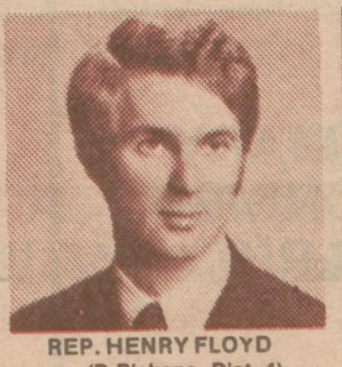
AN DOZEN

REP. SAM P. MANNING
[D-Spartanburg, Dist. 32]



SEN. HYMAN RUBIN
[D-Richland, Chester and Fairfield]

REP. CAROLYN FREDERICK
[R-Greenville, Dist. 22]



REP. HENRY FLOYD
(D-Pickens, Dist. 4)

REP. NORMA RUSSELL
[R-Lexington, Dist. 90]

SEN. ARNOLD GOODSTEIN
[D] - Charleston and Georgetown

PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

CHARLESTON COUNTY

UNSEAT "DIRTY DOZEN" REPRESENTATIVE JOHN L. HENSON, ELECT W. ROBERT KINARD IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY IN DISTRICT 118. With a 2% score on critical votes, Rep. Henson ranks lowest in the Charleston delegation on environmental issues. His opposition on every major topic, from tidelands to Congaree to the Bottle Bill, demonstrates a lack of common ground with environmental goals. He is an executive with SCE&G, and is opposed by Robert Kinard, an impressive candidate waging a vigorous campaign.

RE-ELECT SENATORS DEWEY WISE AND ARNOLD GOODSTEIN, DEMOCRATS, AT-LARGE IN CHARLESTON AND GEORGETOWN COUNTIES. Both Senators have excellent voting records (Goodstein received a 96% score in 1974 while a state representative). Senator Wise has led successful Senate efforts to create the S.C. Heritage Trust program to protect natural areas, and to create a system to protect scenic rivers in the state. Both face general election opposition.

GREENVILLE COUNTY

ELECT "CLEAN DOZEN" REP. CAROLYN FREDERICK TO THE SENATE SEAT OF "DIRTY DOZEN" SENATOR DAVID S. TAYLOR, AT-LARGE IN GREENVILLE AND LAURENS COUNTIES. As a state representative, Carolyn Frederick has been for preservation of Congaree Swamp and protection of tidelands -- issues opposed by Taylor in the Senate. Taylor's voting record is the worst in the Greenville delegation, Frederick's is among the best. Carolyn Frederick has primary opposition for the seat in the Republican primary, and i` successful will offer environmentally-conscicus voters a clear choice in November.

SPARTANBURG COUNTY

RE-ELECT "CLEAN DOZEN" REPRESENTATIVE SAM MANNING, DEMOCRAT, DISTRICT 32. Sam Manning led the S.C. Heritage Trust legislation, which will protect natural and historical sites in South Carolina through donation and purchase, and convinced so many of his colleagues to co-sponsor the measure that there was virtually no debate in the S.C. House of Representatives on the issue. He has the best voting record in the House from the county, and helped debate for the Congaree Swamp resolution. He faces opposition in November.

SUMTER-CLARENDON

UNSEAT TWO "DIRTY DOZEN" SENATORS, BOWEN AND MORRIS, IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY. Both Senators, Thomas Bowen and James Morris, from the Sumter-Clarendon at-large district have abominable voting records, on issues including tidelands, scenic rivers, and Congaree Swamp (on which they joined forces to author and debate an anti-preservation resolution). Each faces a single opponent in the Democratic primary.

MARLBORO-DARLINGTON

RE-ELECT REPRESENTATIVE GARY BYRD TO DISTRICT 56 IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY. Gary Byrd's concern for the environment in his work in the Agriculture and Natural Resources Committee has shaped for the better many major conservation measures. He has contributed to every important debate, including tidelands, the S.C. Bottle Bill, and Congaree, and has been a co-author of numerous environmental

Allendale, Beaufort, Colleton, Hampton and Jasper

UNSEAT "DIRTY DOZEN" SENATOR JAMES P. HARRELSON IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY. With a 5% percent score, a leading role in opposing preservation of Congaree Swamp, and a solid record against protection the marshlands that are vital to fisheries and recreation for which his district is noted, Senator Harrelson is one of the least sympathetic legislators on issues involving protection of the state's natural resources. He faces two opponents in the primary.

LEXINGTON COUNTY

RE-ELECT "CLEAN DOZEN" REPRESENTATIVE NORMA RUSSELL, REPUBLICAN, TO DISTRICT 90. Norma Russell leads the Lexington delegation on voting for environmental efforts, and has given dedicated support to conservation measures in the legislature. She has primary and general election opposition.

FREE RIDES

Unfortunately, prime old-guard leaders of the state Senate are unchallenged this election year. "Dirty Dozen" Senators W[illegible]ddell, Gressette, Dennis, and Ballenger have free rides. On the brighter side, two "Clean Dozen" Representatives -- Ralph Anderson in Florence County and Henry F[illegible]yd in Pickens -- are unchallenged also.

WHAT IS THE S.C. LEAGUE OF CONSERVATION VOTERS DOING TO WIN ELECTIONS FOR THE ENVIRONMENT?

Besides researching the environmental voting chart and analyzing campaigns in the state, the S.C. LCV presents endorsements, advice for campaign organization, and volunteers to many election efforts where there are both clear choices and close contests, in which a little extra help may matter. We need your help also. The S.C. LCV is an entirely volunteer effort. All money received either goes directly to help in a crucial campaign, or to provide expanded distribution of the League's material. If you wish to be active in helping with our work, please contact us today, and please be sure to contribute financially whatever you are able, today, Money received by campaigns now may free candidates to spend more of their resources for late mailings in their primary efforts, to run ads, and to carry out their strategy for critical efforts in the November elections. Many candidates have been obliged to pay for their campaigns our of their own pockets. If you wish to get in touch directly with any of the League's endorsed candidates to help in their efforts, please contact us. Your support can make the difference.

REMEMBER THE PRIMARY
JUNE 8th...THE ENVIRONMENT
NEEDS YOUR HELP

I want to help break up the "Dirty Dozen."

Enclosed is my contribution to the S.C. League of Conservation Voters for: $_____

Name _____

Address _____

[We require contributors to give name and address for our records]

Send to: League of Conservation Voters
Brion Blackwelder, Treasurer
1610 Crestwood Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29205

music

by Michael Bane

Best wishes to Leon and Mary

If one must send out wedding announcements, they'd be hard pressed to top those distributed by musical mystery man Leon Russell and his new bride, the former (to use bride-talk) Mary McCreary.

Leon is back with a new bride and a new album, to announce his bliss, and both are sounding just fine, thank you. In fact, **Wedding Album** marks the solid reestablishment of an artist who never should have become unestablished.

By the movie "Mad Dogs and Englishmen," where Russell upstaged a high riding Joe Cocker, Leon had become the ultimate cult figure, with an eye toward breaking the national market. His "Jumping Jack Flash" easily tops the Rolling Stones original and still stands, to me, as something of a rock and roll landmark.

As quickly as he'd risen, the madman on the baby grand piano was gone, the victim of several abysmally bad albums. He was, insiders sagely nodded, down for the count.

Shows you what insiders know. Last year Leon reappeared with "Will O' the Wisp," a superbly constructed album featuring the maestro at the helm of a 40-track tape machine and a host of electronic synthesizers. He also featured the immensely talented Mary McCreary on backup vocals.

He returns in "Wedding Album" with his electronic wizardry and backup singer firmly locked into the family, and proves once again that he is perhaps the foremost synthesizer-electronic musician (it's a hard choice between him and Stevie Wonder, to be sure) in the business.

"Wedding Album" is a beautiful record, never overplaying either his electronic orchestra or the fluid vocals of his new bride. Instead, they blend together into an incredibly subtle series of melodies. He produces a Mary Russell choir with the touch of a fingertip, flowing into subtly augmented piano and synthesizer parts.

Highlighting the album are "Love's Supposed To Be That Way," featuring a great percussion line (by Teddy Jack Eddy) overlaid on synthesizer work by Mary and Leon, "Fantasy," with a Mary Russell choir singing background vocals, and "Windsong."

The album, being as it is a series of odes to marital bliss, was almost too much for my cynical nature to bear -- especially since it marks the first record on Russell's new Paradise label, a subsidiary of Warner Brothers. The music was so good, though. I just couldn't bring myself to disparage all that happiness. Best wishes, folks.

***

There are words, though, to disparage J.D. Souther's most recent album, **Black Rose.** Despite a whole host of celebrities, from Linda Ronstadt on vocals to Lowell George (Little Feat) and Joe Walsh on slide guitar, "Black Rose" remains a disjointed, uneven effort.

After a critically tasteless interlude with the ill-fated, ill-sounding Souther-Hillman-Furay Band, Souther undoubtedly hoped to salve his tarnished reputation and nail down a spot in the home for famous songwriters. He is, after all, the author of "Faithless Love," a transcendent work of genius if there ever was one. Just to remind us, he even included it on this album.

Unfortunately, "Faithless Love" alone isn't enough. "Black Rose" ranges from the insipid, such as the reggae-inspired "Banging My Head Against The Moon," to the not-so-bad, including "If You Have Crying Eyes," saved largely by the backup vocals of Linda Ronstadt, to the excellent "Your Turn Now." But "Your Turn Now," along with "Faithless Love" -- a beautifully spare version marred by an overuse of strings midway through -- and the title cut, "Black Rose," pretty much mark the only things on the album worth listening to.

The celebrity backups, with the exception of Ronstadt on the one aforementioned song, are confined mainly to the liner notes, to be heard only by the most discerning listener. Joe Walsh, in fact, sounds downright embarrassing on "Baby Come Home," his slide guitar buried in a needless wash of strings.

What this all boils down to is that it's far past time for J.D. Souther to stop flying on "Faithless Love" and friendship and figure out where he's heading. "Black Rose" isn't the answer, that's for sure.

* * *

After months and months of waiting, John Hartford's latest album (on Flying Fish Records) is finally out, and good lord, what a mess!

Hartford has long had a reputation for being, shall we say, a bit difficult to work

Continued on page thirteen

- On Sale -

AEROSMITH - 'ROCKS'
GENTLE GIANT - 'INTERVIEW'
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PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

A. FRANK HARRISON FOR
RICHLAND COUNTY COUNCIL

Dr. A. Frank Harrison wants to work for you.
He needs your vote.
He stands for equal services for all residents of Richland County.
He favors immediate solving of all drainage problems in the county.
He favors county-wide garbage collection.
He is opposed to an eleven million dollar airport that we do not need now, and probably will never need.
He is sensitive to your needs, and dedicates himself to your service.
He respects the fact that County Council business be
He respects the fact that County Council business is **YOUR** business, and will insist that all meetings be conducted in an open, courteous, and business-like manner.

VOTE
DR. A. FRANK HARRISON FOR
RICHLAND COUNTY COUNCIL

PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

Trade conference

(Continued from page 1)

experts reported that if the Arabs demand efficiency in marketing, sales and transport, at the same time they are quite inefficient in their own way. The contradiction is this: while the Arabs want the best for their money (not for nothing does the Arab have a centuries-old tradition of slyness in the marketplace), at the same time Arab nations are underveloped still, and their facilities are crude. The port at Jedda, for example, cannot yet handle the more modern kinds of containerized ships. It has no warehouse facilities, and when cargo arrives at the port "transit station," it might stay there for a month while the cargo's consignee (its buyer) learns of the shipment's arrival through word-of-mouth. But duing the month wait, the cargo will have been pilfered and almost destroyed by neglect. Obviously, these are not modern shipping conditions, but they are typical of the rather crude conditions that American businessmen must grapple with in the Middle East.

Thus, as some 600 Southern businessmen sat in the elderly elegance of Hiberian Hall down on Meeting Street in Charleston, New York business executives spelled out the various small points to remember when tapping the petrodollar flows. One must be, most of all, patient, they all said. One must never get mad in Arab lands. For the Arab people have different concepts of time and money. A sheikh might negotiate for a year, maybe two years, before signing a contract. He may change his mind innumerable times. He may be contradictory.

The frustrations can be large, the panelists suggested. If one arranges, at a cost of thousands of dollars per day, to ship a cargo to an Arab nation according to all proper specifications of the Arab government, then be not surprised if government policy does a 180-degree turn while your ship is in transit. Thus when the ship arrives, all its papers and certificates will be wrong, and all will have to be done over from the start, with everything written in English and Arabic. Then one must wait while leisurely Arab customs officials get around to dealing with your ship's papers. Of course, such papers have to be submitted not just in triplicate, but more likely in ten or a dozen copies, for Arab customs houses still have no modern devices such as Xerox machines.

Ah, but what rewards for patience! Iran hopes to spend $70 billion on civilian goods and $50 billion on military goods in the next five years; Saudi Arabia, as mentioned earlier, will spend $140 billion in the five years to follow; socialist Iraq wants to spend $35 billion in the next five years (Iraq has heavy agricultural potential -- it owns 30 million acres of arable land, only six million of which are now in production); Egypt, the cultural and political leader of the Middle Ease, is also the largest market in the region, and the one with the greatest future

Continued on page thirteen

West in the East

Former Governor John C. West was the keynote speaker at the opening of the International Trade Conference at Charleston May 19th, and the former governor tried to pass himself off as an "expert" on the Middle East.

West averred that, back when he was governor and before, he loved the wildlife on Kiawah Island, but he always "knew it had to be developed." Why? West did not say. West said "the press already accused me of being a junketeering governor," but undaunted, he still went on a junket to Kuwait, at the behest of the Kuwait Investment Company. After that junket, with its rich comforts (shall we guess at its sumptuousness?), West came back mystically "convinced" that Kiawah Island had to be developed and, wouldn't you know it, that the Kuwait Investment Company just had to be the developer.

In his newfound role as advisor to Arab sheikhs, West says he is merely "helping our Arab friends to invest in the Southern states." And specifically, he casts himself in the role of expert interpreter of American moods and mores to inquisitive Arabs. Small wonder if Arab vision of us is a bit distorted.

A number of West's specific claims about the Middle East, made in his keynote speech, were later contradicted, subtly and not-so-subtly, by the panelists present. There are experts and there are experts.

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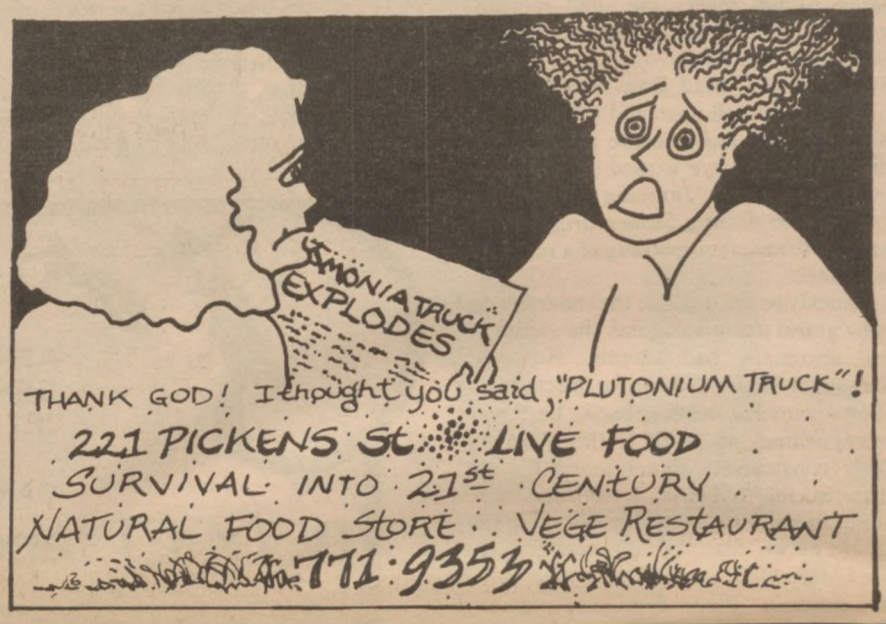
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PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

In July, 1974, Bill Campbell won the Democratic Primary nomination to the South Carolina House of Representatives from Richland House District 72 -- on the first ballot against an incumbent and two others. In November, he defeated another incumbent in the General Election, winning every precinct in the District.

As a freshman Representative, he has provided progressive leadership on critical issues: ethics, freedom-of-information, tax reform, and education. For his work on tidelands protection, the Congaree Swamp and the "bottle bill", the South Carolina Wildlife Federation named him 1976 Legislator of the year.

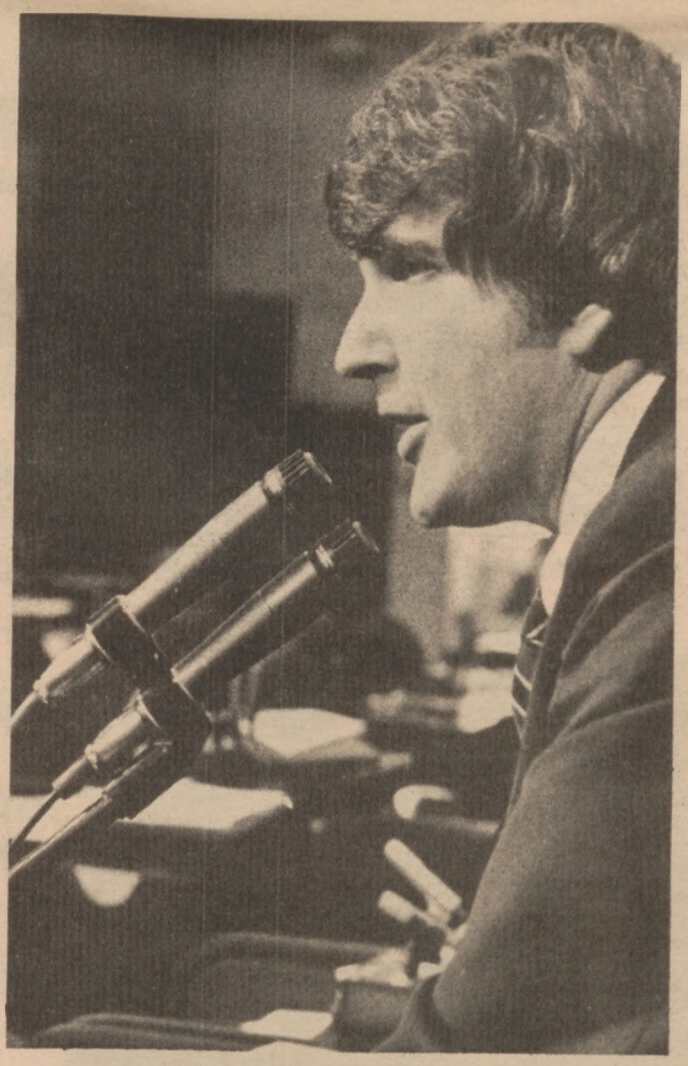
Bill Campbell was among the first state legislators to develop a constituent newsletter. He has worked actively with the Wheeler Hill Community Association, the Eau Claire Community Project, the Shandon Neighborhood Council, and other groups to help solve neighborhood problems inside and outside District 72.

In two years, Bill Campbell has established himself as an important new progressive leader. He is realistic but determined in confronting the problems of our politics:

"Our government ought to be one of the most positive institutions in our society. It is the one vehicle through which the people -- all the people -- can unite to act decisively in the public interest. It is our responsibility to work for meaningful reform so that we can press on with the building of a better society for all South Carolinians."

Bill Campbell is running for re-election this year. The first step is the Democratic Primary on June 8.

If you live in House District 72,* Bill Campbell is your Representative. On June 8, go out and vote to keep him.



Bill Campbell. Democrat.
Representing House District 72.

*Richland House District 72 includes all of wards 1, 5, & 10; parts of wards 2, 3 & 4, and parts of Olympia and Ridgewood precincts.

Bill Campbell Committee / Thomas H. Pope III, Treasurer
1613 Crestwood Drive / Columbia, S.C. 29205 / Phone 799-4272

Trade Conference

(Continued from page 12)

attraction for U.S. firms, though Egypt is not blessed with large quantities of oil; Kuwait will spend $7 billion in the next five years; and so it goes.

If a businessman has a large project for development of sundry facilities, for example an irrigation project, there are 25 Middle Eastern development funds -- little Ford Foundations -- just waiting for projects to sponsor. It's said that any project which is even halfway viable will get funded, at two per cent interest. And the Arabs, with all their money, are not cheap. They want the best equipment and technology and are willing to pay for it. Yes, it's a businessman's dream come true, if said businessman's mind isn't blown by the Arab culture and if he is smart enough to conduct himself with sophistication.

But at the International Trade Conference, no one mentioned the anti-Israeli blacklist. That is the ugly list of American firms which are banned from trade with the Arabs, since the firms on the list are known to trade with Israel. The blacklist includes such major names like General Motors and Cocoa-Cola, and it poses subtle moral questions that fell silent on the conference, ironic since Charleston happens to be a city with a relatively heavy Jewish population. The only speaker to even obliquely approach the politics of the Middle East was the Chase Manhattan banker, Abe Moses. He said facetiously that maybe the conflict between the Jew and Arab is a good thing, because "if they ever got together, the rest of us wouldn't have a chance." Moses was being doubly facetious: he's Jewish himself and thus not really "one of us" in his phrase.) Well, with so much money to be made in the Middle East, who's going to fuss over pesky little political questions. Leave all that to them Noo Yawk Liberals to complain about. Hell pardner, we jus' doing our business.

Regardless of politics, the spectre of heavy South Carolina trade with Arab nations is one that's fast becoming reality. The official theme of the Charleston trade conference was "South Carolina -- Portal to the Middle East." And the least one can say is that it has a much better ring to it than, "South Carolina -- Portal to Nuclear Waste" (i.e. Barnwell) or "South Carolina -- Portal to Dirty Heavy Industry that Nobody Else Wants" (such as the once-planned chemical plant at Beaufort). At least the development of Charleston's port and South Carolina's export business is a good, clean way to improve the state's economy. And in future years, as the nation's power and wealth continues to shift southward, away from the decaying urban north, then perhaps South Carolina might become a major factor in international trade -- trade which each year becomes more important to the American economy's health.

MUSIC

Continued from page eleven

with, and despite prodigious talent, his flow of records has been more like a trickle than a flood. If **Mark Twang** is any example of what happens when Hartford gets around recording equipment, it's no wonder that there aren't more John Hartford records.

Basically, what happens is that Hartford regresses to the three-year-old level and proceeds to make an absolute ass of himself. Remember the first time you ever got to play with a tape recorder? Remember all the funny sounds you discovered you could make? Remember all the stupid things you did?

Hartford does them all, from playing "Dueling Banjos" by slapping his cheek (exactly which cheek has not yet been determined) to imitating a skipping record to pulling on a joint (wow, neat!).

He also inadvertently plays and sings one (count 'em, one) song, "The Julia Belle Swain," and it sounds great. What a tremendous waste of talent. What a tremendous waste of money for the people who accidentally buy this record. Perhaps next time around Flying Fish Records should consider a nanny rather that a producer.

How sad.

Isn't it time Richland County had a Sheriff?

Since 1970 the number of housebreakings in Richland County have increased from 1400 to over 3000 last year. In the same period of time the Richland County Sheriff Department's budget went from $800,000 to $1.8 million.

In other words, the last four years of Sheriff Frank Powell have brought the citizens of Richland County twice as much crime for twice as much money.

Rhett Jacobs believes that throwing money at crime won't make it go away; the statistics prove that beyond any doubt. What will have an impact on crime is an efficient Sheriff's Department in which the officers are ordered to give a fast and courteous response to each and every complaint reported by citizens.

Rhett Jacobs is an experienced businessman who believes that the same sound business principles which have worked well in his private business enterprises will, when applied to law enforcement, cause a decrease in the incidence of crime in our county. Rhett Jacobs wants to bring citizen participation into the Sheriff's Department through the creation of neighborhood watch groups which will assist the Sheriff in an effort to stop housebreakers.

Rhett Jacobs also wants to create a rape counseling group which will be composed of rape victims and members of their families who volunteer to assist other rape victims in coping with the mental and emotional anguish which rape almost always produces.

But the cornerstone of everything which Rhett Jacobs proposes is efficient, courteous response to the needs of Richland County's citizens. It's time that the citizens of this county have more than a television news story for a Sheriff. It's time that the citizens have a Sheriff who speaks and meets with them more often than every four years at election time. It's time Richland County had a Sheriff.

ELECT RHETT JACOBS SHERIFF

in the Democratic Primary on June 8.

Political advertisement paid for by Committee to elect Rhett Jacobs, Julius Crocker, Chairman

EVENTS

(Continued from page 16)

run from 5:30 to 8:30, will go to the Democratic Clubs of Wards 1, 10, 13, 14, and Hampton.

Richland and Lexington youths wanting to participate in a summer of supervised tennis instruction and competition must register with the Junior Tennis League this week. Boys and girls between the ages of 8 and 18 are invited to join this non-profit organization by calling 786-5310 and registering for the June 4 through August 15 program, which provides both individual instruction and team competition.

THEATRE

Auditions for positions in the Fall Touring Company of the South Carolina Open Road Ensemble will be held on Thursday, June 10th, in Drayton Hall at the University of South Carolina. You need only to show up to try out, however, those auditioning should be able to present two one minute monologues, one serious, the other comic, sing and play an instrument, and do improvisations. The auditions will be from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. on the 10th. For more information contact Dick Goldberg at the Arts Commission, 758-3442.

TELEVISION

Monday, May 31

11:30 - Academy of Country Music Awards. Taped from Hollywood with Marty Robbins as host. (Channel 25)

11:30 - Movie. ''Goodby Mr. Chips.'' Leslie Bricusse' songs are hurtful to the ears, but Peter O'Toole and Petula Clark act well in this overblown, out of scale version of James Hilton's sentimental classic. Michael Redgrave, 1969. (Channel 19)

Tuesday, June 1

10:30 - Woman. Midge Kovacs of NOW and Marjorie Rosen who wrote ''Popcorn Venus'' will talk about the diminishing presence of women in the movies. (Channel 35)

Wednesday, June 1

10 - NBC News Special. Have the constitutional requirements of a fair trial and a free press become contradictory? Edwin Newman reports on this controversy and on how the Supreme Court is dealing with it. (Channel 10)

1 a.m. - Tomorrow. The ABC, NBC, and CBS vice presidents in charge of broadcast standards (a euphemism for censorship) will talk about their work to Tom Snyder. (Channel 10)

Thursday, June 2

8:30 - Lowell Thomas Remembers. How Harry Truman was almost assassinated in 1950. (Channel 35)

Friday, June 3

9 p.m. - Movie. ''Gaily, Gaily.'' Wit and playwright Ben Hecht wrote his autobiographical novel about his younger days as a newspaper reporter in Chicago during the twenties. This '69 film version stars Beau Bridges, Melina Mercouri, Brian Keith, Margot Kidder, Hume Cronyn and George Kennedy. (Channel 25)

1 a.m. - Midnight Special. Neil Sedaka with Eric Carmen, Lynn Anderson, the Commodores, and Kim Carnes. (Channel 10)

classifieds

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BRAND NEW
18% OFF
INTERESTED PARTIES ONLY
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Air conditioner. 28,000 BTU Sears Roebuck, 5½ yr. old, perfect condition. Colls 5-6 rooms. $100. Also, **trumpet** for sale, 6 months old, with case. Cost $239 new, will sell for $175. Call 799-2872.

NO ANCHOVIES! That's right. At the **Basil Pot** we have no anchovies. No hamburgers, no fried chicken, no french fries. What we have is fine vegetarian food. Solid, pops. And we cater, too!

Our menu for June 3-7.

Thursday - mushroom cheese bake.
Friday - Broccoli quiche.
Saturday - spinach-rice casserole
Sunday - Prussian vegetable pie
Monday - Stuffed eggplant.

THE BASIL POT - 2721 Rosewood Dr. - 771-9648.

For Sale: Lake Murray Condominium for sale by owner or will rent with option. Two bedroom terrace unit, Lands End at Watergate. Year around community. Boat ramp and docks. 782-0011.

legal notices

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that June G. Safran, Executrix of the Estate of Milton Safran, Deceased Executor of the Estate of Jennie E. Safran, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 4th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 4, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that The South Carolina National Bank and Grenville E. Seibels, 11, Co-Trustees of the estate of Agnes S. Waters, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Trustees; and that the 4th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 4, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Inez Joyner, Executrix of the estate of Walter Whiteman Coward, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 4th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 4, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Andrena J. Taylor, Executrix of the estate of Johnnie L. Taylor, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 28, 1976

SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

ServiceMaster of the Midlands, Inc.,
Plaintiff,

vs

Sadie R. Goodwin and Eddie Robinson,

TO: the defendant Sadie R. Goodwin above named:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscribers at their office, 1400 Pickens Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the date of service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

CALLISON, TIGHE, NAUFUL & RUSH
By Stanford E. Lacy
Attorneys for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
May 5, 1976

NOTICE

TO THE DEFENDANT SADIE R. GOODWIN ABOVE NAMED:

Take Notice that the Summons in the above-mentioned action of which the foregoing is a copy together with the Complaint therein was filed in the office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County on the 29th day of April, 1976.

CALLISON, TIGHE, NAUFUL & RUSH
By: Stanford E. Lacy
Attorneys for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ruby Carnes Scarborough Executrix of the estate of Betty Sue Scarborough Ehney, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 5, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Louise Bryant Administratis CTA DBN of the estate of H. H. Lee, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 7th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 5, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that James W. Scott, Executor of the estate of Norman P. Murray, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 7th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 7, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Helen E. Ray, Administratix of the estate of James D. Masey, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 7th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 7, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ruby M. Kelly, Executrix of the estate of Samuel Grover Kelly, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

SUMMONS

State of South Carolina
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

Home Owners Federal Savings and Loan Association,
Plaintiff,

vs.

Clarence young,
Defendant.

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE-NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, which has been filed in the office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscribers at their office, 1400 Pickens Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

CALLISON TIGHE NAUFUL & RUSH
By: Steven M. Anastasion
Attorneys for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
May 24, 1976

NOTICE

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE-NAMED:

Take Notice that the Summons in the above-mentioned action of which the foregoing is a copy together with the Complaint therein was filed in the office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County on the 24th day of May, 1976

Callison Tighe Nauful & RUSH
By: Steven M. Anastasion
Attorneys for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
May 24, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Thomas H. Conley, Committee of the estate of Mary E. Vandivier, NCM has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Committee: and that the 24th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 24, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Nezzie Marie Shumpert, Executrix of the estate of Albert Cleveland Shumpert, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 24th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 24, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ruth B. Buist, Executrix of the estate of James Laurie Buist, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 24th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 24, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Andrew Eugene Smith, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lora Roof Smith
Executrix
c/o David B. Butler, Atty.
P.O. Box 3548
Columbia, South Carolina 29230
Columbia, S.C.
May 14, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Rosa Lee Blakely, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Marcel D. Blakely
Administrator
c/o William C. Boyd, III, Atty
1250 SCN Center
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
May 12, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Kathryn Lowry, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Roachel Jackson Lowry
Executor
7212 Nancy Street
Columbia, South Carolina
Columbia, S.C.
May 12, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Charles E. Van Doren, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Robert L. Van Doren
Executor
1332 Heatherwood Road
Columbia, South Carolina
Columbia, S.C.
May 13, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lorena Harbort Rawlinson, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Arthur S. Harbort, Jr. & Laura T. Hornsby
Administrators
c/o Seigler, Seigler & Earle, Attys.
1735 St. Julian Place
Suite 103
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
May 13, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lilah Merritt Perrin, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

LaMaris P. Clark
Executrix
c/o William C. Ouzts, Atty.
P.O. Box 574
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
May 13, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Florence S. Mertz, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Margaret Rebecca Mertz Jones
Executrix
1388 Williams Court
Clearwater, Fla. 33516
Columbia, S.C.
May 12, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Allan W. Wendt, executor of the estate of Mary Bull Pinckney, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 11th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 11, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Stella Grafacos, Executrix of the estate of Peter Grafacos, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 11th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 11, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mary S. Pickell, Executrix of the estate of Thomas E. Pickell, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 12, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ed Teague, Executor of the estate of Etheline P. Teague, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 10th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 10, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Lester L. Keel, Executor of the estate of James A. Keel, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 10th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 10, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Martha Louise Brown, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Emily A. Shealy
Executrix
P.O. Box 983
West Columbia, S.C. 29169
Columbia, S.C.
May 11, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Samuel Ashford, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lionel Ashford
Executor
c/o Rion, Britt, and Anderson, Attys.
1209 Hampton Street
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
May 12, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Jeff Scott, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Catherine D. Scott
Executrix
c/o Lincoln C. Jenkins, Atty
P.O. Box 838
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
May 11, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of John Woodson Whitmire deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Joseph E. Whitmire
Administrator
1531 Manning Avenue
Columbia, South Carolina
Columbia, S.C.
May 4, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Thomas H. Clifford, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Agnes R. Clifford
Executrix
6050 Crabtree Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
May 6, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Marwin L. McCullough, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Charles L. McCullough
Executor
c/o Ratchford and Eleazer, Attys.
1531 Laurel Street
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
May 6, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Douschka Tillman Thach, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

S. Tucker McCravy, Jr.,
Executor
1421 Bull Street
Columbia, South Carolina 29201
Columbia, S.C.
May 7, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Arthur Harold Snelling, Sr., deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Raymond Snelling
Executor
c/o Kirkland, Aaron & Alley, Attys
1418 Laurel St.
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
May 7, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Clarence N. Barnwell, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Neal O. Eargle
Executor
165 Chartwell Road
Columbia, South Carolina.
Columbia, S.C.
May 6, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Helen Scoville Porter, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Jack M. Scoville and Ellen V. Scoville
Executors
530 Kilbourne Road
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
May 6, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Joseph Peoples, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Charles Peoples
Administrator
Johnson, Toal & Battiste, Attys.
1108 Blanding Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
May 5, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Gladys M. Derrick, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Milton A. Derrick
Executor
4601 Reamer Avenue
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
May 5, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Esther Haile, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Robert K. Haile
Executor
c/o Rogers, McDonald, McKenzie & Fuller, Atty
P.O. Box 58
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
May 3, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Benjamin Caldwell Lingle, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Hazel O. Lingle
Executrix
200 Ravenel Street
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, s.c.
May 5, 1976

legal notices

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Alice Lucia MacDonald, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Robert E. MacDonald
c/o Robert M. Earl, Atty.
1231 Washington Street
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
May 24, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Leroy Snelgrove deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

James W. Rion
Administrator CTA
c/o Walter S. Monteith, Atty
609 Security Federal Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
May 24, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Howard A. Holmes, Sr., deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Janie Mae Holmes
Administratrix CTA
c/o Johnson, Toal & Battiste, Attys.
P.O. Box 11185
Columbia, S.C. 29211

Columbia, S.C.
May 24, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Samuel Carroll Alexander, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Marion E. Alexander
Administratrix
2316 Marion Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
May 24, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Ellie H. Robinson, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Patricia Goodwin, Louis Robinson and Margaret Carter, Executors
c/o Johnson, Toal & Battiste, Attys.
P.O. Box 11185
Columbia, S.C. 29211

Columbia, S.C.
May 20, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Trellis C. Wilkes, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Sophia Janelle Wilkes
Executrix
3039 Exmoor Road
Columbia, S.C. 29204

Columbia, S.C.
May 20, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Edith Mira Rothman, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Phifer Paul Rothman
Executor
3526 Country Hill Drive
Fairfax, Virginia 22030

Columbia, S.C.
May 20, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Thomas Gill Bennett, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Thomas Heyward Bennett
Executor
c/o Paul V. Ryan, Atty.
1421 Bull Street
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
May 20, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Lee Gaal, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Kirt W. Norton
Executor
c/o Ben N. Miller, III, Atty.
P.O. Box 58
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
May 19, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Julia Bell Thomas, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

John Bell Thomas
Administrator
7518 Yorkhouse Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206

Columbia, S.C.
May 21, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lillian Estelle Barton Gilbert Serino, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

C & S National Bank
Executor
P.O. Box 22213
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
May 21, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Ruth W. Kimpson, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Milton Kimpson
Administrator
c/o Lincoln C. Jenkins, Jr., Atty.
P.O. Box 838
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
May 21, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that A. Hart Kohn, Jr., Executor of the estate of A. Hart Kohn, Sr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 19, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Joseph P. Goodman, Executor of the estate of Rachel G. Goodman, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 19, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ethel M. Brown, Executrix of the estate of Ethel Hamilton Laird Michaelis, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 21st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 20, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that First National Bank of S.C., Executor of the estate of Jake D. Hill, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 21, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mae Ellen McIntosh, Executrix of the estate of Charles S. McIntosh, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 21st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 21, 1976

SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT

Mallie Robinson,
Plaintiff,
-vs-
Jeremiah Robinson,
Defendant.

TO: JEREMIAH ROBINSON, DEFENDANT ABOVE:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, a copy of which has been filed with the Clerk of Court, Richland County, Columbia, South Carolina, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at her office, 2016½ Green Street, Columbia, South Carolina 29205, within twenty (20) days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for relief demanded in said Complaint.

EDNA SMITH PRIMUS
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
May 13, 1976.

NOTICE

TO: JEREMIAH ROBINSON, DEFENDANT ABOVE:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that the original Summons and Complaint for Divorce in this action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court, Richland County, Columbia, South Carolina, on the 10th day of May, 1976.

EDNA SMITH PRIMUS
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
May 13, 1976.

SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE COUNTY COURT

Brenda H. Woodruff,
Plaintiff
-vs
Willie Lewis Woodruff,
Defendant.

TO: WILLIE LEWIS WOODRUFF, DEFENDANT ABOVE:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, a copy of which has been filed with the Clerk of Court, Richland County, Columbia, South Carolina, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at her office, 2016½ Green Steet, Columbia, South Carolina 29205, within twenty (20) days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for relief demanded in said Complaint.

EDNA SMITH
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
May 7, 1976.

NOTICE

TO: WILLIE LEWIS WOODRUFF, DEFENDANT AVOVE:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that the original Summons and Complaint for Divorce in this action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court, Richland County, Columbia, South Carolina, on the 4th day of May, 1976.

EDNA SMITH
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
May 7, 1976.

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Carrie W. Hopkins has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Joel Hopkins deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 7th day of June 1976 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 21st day of May, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Thomas H. Bennett has applied to me for Letters of Administration CTA DBN on the estate of Elizabeth B. Bennett deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 7th day of June 1976 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 20th day of May, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Charles D. Davis, Administrator of the estate of Daisy S. Lowry, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 28th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 28, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Loye E. Nations, Executor of the estate of George Todd Brittain, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 28th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 28, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Martha S. Ballentine, Executrix of the estate of Rudolph Miller Ballentine, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 27th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 27, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Elliott S. Carter and Katherine Carter Elliott, Executors of the estate of Katherine Benson Dickinson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 27th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 27, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John N. Entzminger, Administrator CTA of the estate of Louise H. Entzminger, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 1st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 30, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Emilie Fanchon Condon, Executrix of the estate of Frances Cooke Condon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 1st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 30, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Samuel C. Callaway, Administrator of the estate of Karla L. Callaway, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Otis G. Alexander, Administrator CTA of the estate of Charlotte S. Rieser, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 4th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 4, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Otis G. Alexandar, Administrator CTA of the estate of Raymond F. Rieser, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 4th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 4, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Irene M. Aichele, Executrix of the estate of John H. Aichele, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Morgan F. Hatten, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Barbara Ann Hatten
Executrix
c/o William A. Smith, Atty.
1715 25th Street
Newport News, Va. 23607

Columbia, S.C.
May 17, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Frank K. Entzminger, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Harriet Isabel Entzminger
Administratrix
Administratrix CTA
c/o Harold C. Seigler, Atty.
1735 St. Julian Place
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C. 29204

Columbia, S.C.
May 14, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Bessie Mae Schumpert, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Gloria S. James
Executrix
2309 Lady Street
Columbia, South Carolina

Columbia, S.C.
May 13, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lennie Lee Hair, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Johnnie Ferrell Hair
Executor
c/o Melton Kligman, Atty.
1408 Bull Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
May 14, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of William H. Muller, Jr., deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Alice O. Muller
Executrix
c/o George L. Dial, Jr., Atty.
707 Barringer Building
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
May 14, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Annie Mae P. Brooks, Executrix of the estate of Theron L. Brooks, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Katharine Stedman and Margie Brown, Executrices of the estate of Lula S. Reynolds, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrices; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mary M. Hines, Executrix of the estate of Ellie H. McLean, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Barbara Jean Funderburk, Executrix of the estate of Mildred Henry Davenport, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 11th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 11, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Clarence A. Smith, Executor of the estate of Inez H. Smith, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 12, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that W. Rhett Eleazer, Executor of the estate of Ruth E. Fetner, Deceased has this day make application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County

May 14, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Donnie H. Bowers, Administrator of the estate of Helen J. Bowers, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County

May 14, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Edith M. Geiger, Executrix of the estate of James D. Geiger, Deceased has this day make application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County

May 13, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Doris K. Lovell, Guardian of the estate of Dewey A. Lovell, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 13, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ollie Ward, Executrix of the estate of Cora Wylie Anderson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 13, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that The South Carolina National Bank, Trustee of the estate of Ruth P. Forsythe, Deceased, Trust for benefit of Loyce P. Marsh has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Trustee; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 13, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Elizabeth Masters Edge, Executrix of the estate of Elizabeth Lindsay Masters, deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 13, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John Robert Simmons, Executor of the estate of Essie Gault Simmons, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 13, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Emanuel Collas, Administrator of the estate of Nick Collas, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 13, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that William H. Johns, Committee of the estate of Marion H. Johns, NCM has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Committee; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 14th, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Carter, Executor of the estate of Hattie L. Alexander, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 14, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Faye M. Dreher, Administratrix CTA of the estate of Estelle G. Mayfield, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 14th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 14, 1976
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Sarah A. Tillman has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Johnnie R. Tillman deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 28th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 13th day of May, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Mae F. Carnan has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Catherine C. Hicks deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 28th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 13th day of May, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

events & entertainment

CINEMA

ATLANTIC I THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790

"Death Journey" Fred Williamson returns in this R rated action picture. Times are 1:50, 3:45, 5:40, 7:35, and 9:30.

ATLANTIC II THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790

Two perrenial hardcore favorites:"S.O.S." followed by "High Rise." They play continuously from 1 p.m.

CAROLINA THEATRE, 1223 Main Street, 252-8011

"Cornbread, Earl, and Me" plays in a double feature with "Coolie High." They're both about young blacks coming of age in the ghetto, and said to be non-exploitation types of black movies. PG. The full show can be seen at 1 and 7 daily.

COLUMBIA EAST I THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350

"Ode to Billy Joe." Columbia's newest theatre opens with this adaptation of the Bobbie Gentry song about a tragic love affair. It's rated R, but times for the run, which begins Thursday, June 3, have not been set.

COLUMBIA EAST II THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350

"W.C. Fields and Me." The book in which Fields' mistress told all about their relationship becomes a movie. Rod Steiger and Valerie Perrine star. Rated PG. Call for the show times.

DUTCH SQUARE NORTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110

"One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest." Randle Patrick McMurphy and his ward of looneys take on Nurse Ratched and the forces of bureaucratic oppression. McMurphy gets his sassy personality literally surgically removed, but this movie version of Ken Kesey's book is the big winner with five Oscars for Best Picture, Writer, Director (Milos Foreman), Actor (Jack Nicholson), and Actress (Louise Fletcher). They're all deserved. Rated R. Shows at 2, 4:30, 7, and 9:30.

DUTCH SQUARE SOUTH THEATER, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110

"The Missouri Breaks." In Montana, at the breaks of the Missouri River, a gang of horse thieves is hunted down by a ruthless hired killer called a "regulator." Like most Westerns, this one has allegorical implications (the familiar theme of freedom versus repression), but what makes the movie worth seeing are the remarkable performances by Jack Nicholson as the head rustler and Marlon Brando as the hunter. Both bring shadings to their characters that John Wayne or Jimmy Stewart could never provide, and overcome the artificiality of Thomas McGuane's rather arch dialogue. Arthur Penn's direction is good although artificial too, particularly in handling the supporting characters. Michael Butler's sepia-toned photography is superb; John Williams' music dully functional. Rated PG. 2, 4:30, 7, and 9:30.

FOX THEATRE, 1607 Main Street, 254-5212

"The Story of O." The S-M classic finally makes it up onto the big screen, but reportedly the would-be eroticism is infatile and rather coyly unrevealing. The star is Udo Kier (Warhol's "Frankenstein" and "Dracula"). Rated X.

GAMECOCK I THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022

"Harry and Tonto" followed by "Next Stop Greenwich Village." Director Paul Mazursky hit his stride with these two modest features -- the former about an old man (Art Carney) and his cat traveling across the country in search of a home, the latter a semi-autobiographical account of Mazursky's bohemian days in the Village during the fifties. They're both remarkably funny (and affecting), both constructed around a series of skit-like episodes, and both show through the timing and expert handling of the actors that Mazursky is the best comedy director director now working in this country. "Harry and Tonto" was written by Mazursky and Paul Greenfield, "Greenwich Village" by Mazursky alone. "Harry" runs at 3 and 7 daily, "Village" at 5 and 9 with an extra 1 p.m. show on the weekend. Rated R.

GAMECOCK II THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022

"Mame." The stage play about a fast-living aunt and her ward was musicalized and then made into a giant movie version several years ago to showcase Lucille Ball's return to the silver screen. Pauline Kael has described Ball's singing voice as somewhat akin to Dick Cavett's. With Bea Arthur as Mame's catty friend, Robert Preston as her beau. PG. 4, 6:30, and 9 with a 1:30 show added on Saturday and Sunday.

JEFFERSON SQUARE THEATRE, Jefferson Square Downtown, 254-6731

"Bad News Bears." Good news from this very funny little league saga that stays in town for yet another week. It stars Walter Matthau as a lovable drunk of a coach and Tatum O'Neal as a perhaps too precocious (and barely acting) ace pitcher. Directed with a ripe eye for Americana by Michael Ritchie. The dirty-talking bears themselves are a welcome relief from the well-scrubbed moppets of Disneyana. PG. 1, 3, 5, 7, and 9.

MIRACLE THEATRE, 1227 Main Street, 256-1950

"All the President's Men." As we know now they were almost all felons, and this film version shows how Carl Bernstein and Bob Woodward found out. Good work from Robert Redford as Woodward, but the usual stuff from Dustin Hoffman as his partner. Walk-ons, support, and cameos by a goodly portion of Hollywood including Hal Holbrook, Jane Alexander, Jason Robards, and Martin Balsam. The dark, suitably ominous tone of the film can be credited to director Alan Pakula ("Klute," "The Parallax View") and cinematographer Gordon Willis ("Godfather II"). PG. 2, 4:35, 7:10, and 9:45.

PALMETTO THEATRE, 1417 Main Street. 254-5800

"Embryo" is the strange title for a new thriller starring Rock Hudson. PG. 3, 5, 7, and 9 with the afternoon shows dropping on weekdays. The late show here on May 28 and 29 is "Easy Rider."

PLAZA III THEATRE, 1323 Main Street, 754-7960

"Soldier Blue." Candice Bergen and Peter Strauss as wilderness lovers in this story of an Indian massacre by U.S. Cavalry soldiers. The film, and Bergen's performance, are grotesquely bad. R. 1:30, 7, and 9 during the week; 1, 3, 5, 7, and 9 on the weekend.

RICHLAND MALL I THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228

"Won Ton Ton -- The Dog That Saved Hollywood." It's allegedly a comedy with Bruce Dern, Madeline Kahn, Phil Silvers, cameo appearances by a lot of name stars, and a nostalgic setting. PG. 3:20, 5:20, 7:20, and 9:20.

RICHLAND MALL II THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228

"Jaws" stays for another week. PG. Call about the times. The late show here on the 28th and 29th will be "Everything You Always Wanted to Know About Sex (But Were Afraid to Ask)."

CLUBS

THE SECOND LEVEL, 2011 Devine Street, 771-4794

"The Plum Hollow Band" for the 28th and 29th followed by Jodie McElrath next Tuesday, Ed Dawson on Wednesday, Billy Blair for Thursday, and Bobby Holliday on Friday and Saturday, June 4th and 5th. The cover charge will be $1.50 on the weekends, 50 cents during the week. On Monday there's a free jam with a draft special of 25 cents.

THE CHOPPING BLOCK, 1021 Briargate Circle, 772-2011

George Collier with "Family Affair" on May 28 and 29. No cover charge.

THE TUNNEL, Arcade Mall, Downtown, 799-9829

"Skeeter Point" through next week. Approximately $2 for the cover charge.

THE LEFT GUARD, 2728 Rosewood Drive, 799-2575

Daryl Rhodes on May 28 and 29, "Bandit" through next Friday, and "Starbuck" for Saturday, June 5th. The cover will be 50 cents during the week. $2 on the weekend, and $4 for "Starbuck."

MUSIC

Tanya Tucker will be the next music performer at Carowinds' Paladium Auditorium. She'll be giving two shows daily on Friday, Saturday, and Sunday, June 4th through the 6th. The shows will be at 3 and 6 p.m., and admission will be included as part of the regular $7.50 park price.

ART

Among the special exhibits staying at the Columbia Museum of Art this week will be two shows of paintings: the display of watercolors by Robert Mills, a local artist who specializes in seascapes, and the Jacques-Louis David retrospective that presents photographic reproductions of the major works throughout the French painter's career. The Mueum is open free to the public from 10 to 5 Tuesday through Saturday, and from 2 to 6 on Sunday. It's closed Mondays.

SPECIALS

The Division of Continuing Education at the University of South Carolina will sponsor a pre-college clinic June 7 through July 2 for graduating high school seniors who plan to enter college in the fall, but who need additional skills and confidence before tackling freshman college courses. Mathematics Review, Introduction to College English and Reading and Study Skills Improvement will be offered, with each class meeting during the four-week period for two hours each day Monday through Friday. Applications are being taken until June 1 and interested persons should either visit the USC Division of Continuing Education in Room 4001 of Carolina Coliseum (Blossom St. side) between 8:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday or call 777-3808. The classes cost $50 each or $135 for all three and University housing is available for out-or-town students. The math class will begin at 8:30 a.m. each day, the English class at 10:45 a.m. and the reading and study skills class at 2 p.m.

Congresswoman Shirley Chisholm will be the featured speaker at the Second Annual Human Relations Conference of the South Carolina Chamber of Commerce on June 4th. Joining Ms. Chisholm in the presentations will be Elliott Franks of the State Human Affairs Commission, Dr. John R. Stevenson, Marion E. Downs, and Reverend J. Herbert Nelson. Registration for the conference will be at 9 a.m. on Friday and there will be a registration fee of $15. The conference will be at 9 a.m. on Friday and there will be a registration fee of $15. The conference will be held in the ballroom of the Wade Hampton Hotel.

A stump meeting and fund raising festival will be sponsored by the Richland County Democrats on Tuesday, June 1, at Emily Douglas Park in the Shandon area of Columbia. The park is located on the corner of Wheat and King Streets. Admission is free. There will be no formal speeches by candidates, but the public will be able to meet them and some have agreed to be targets in a pie-throwing contest (for a price of course). There will also be games for children, an auction, and music by a local band, Mama Tried. Proceeds of the festival, which will

Continued on page fourteen

A GOURMET'S DELIGHT

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